



LIBERA HADRON USAGE EXPERIENCE WITH EPICS

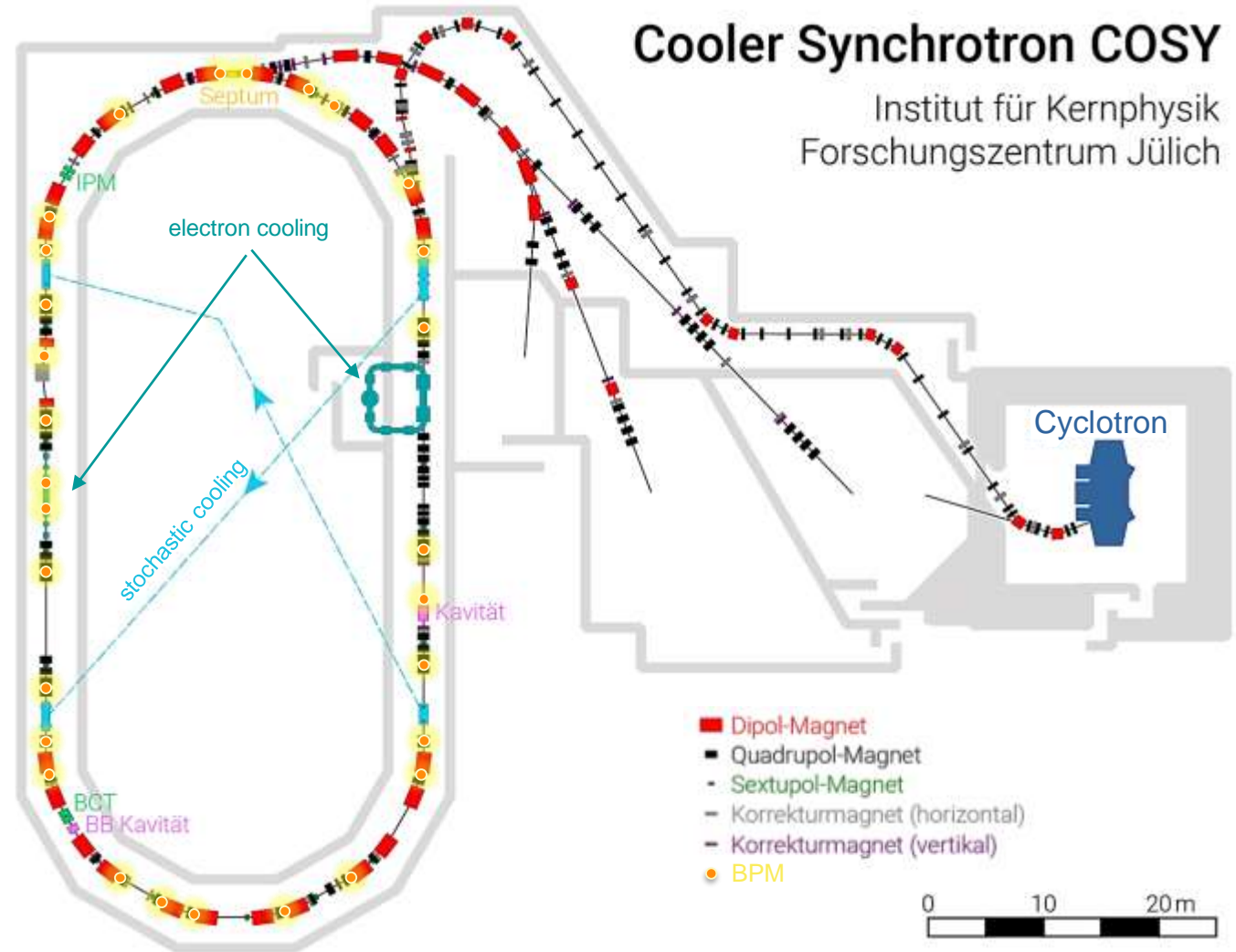
15 years of Libera at COSY

14.5.2025 | LIBERA WORKSHOP 2025
C. BÖHME

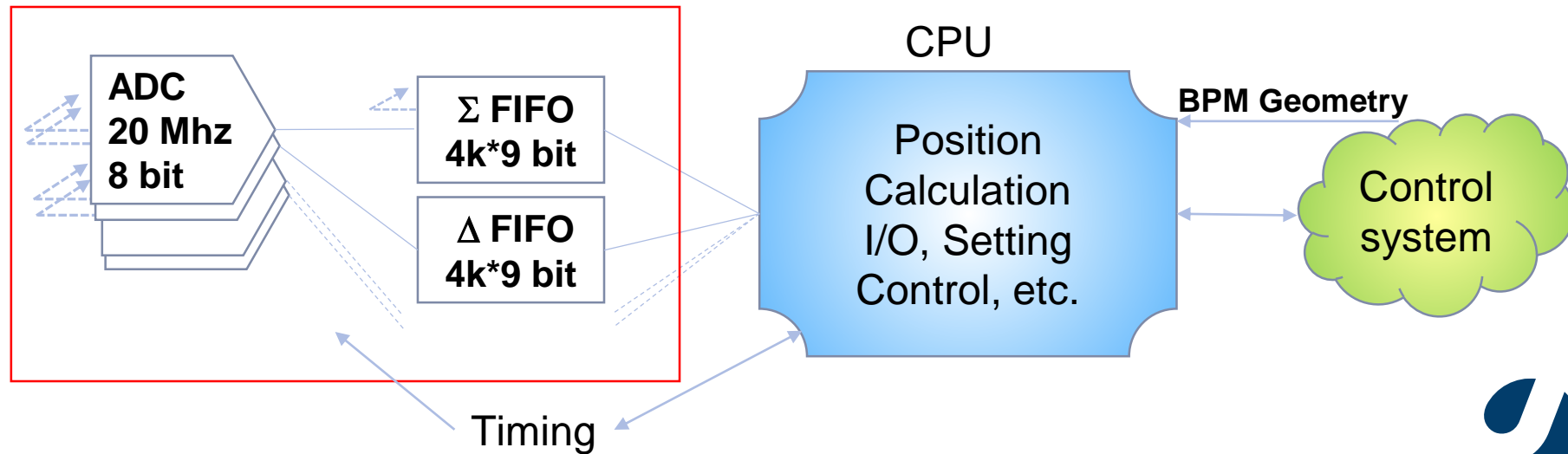
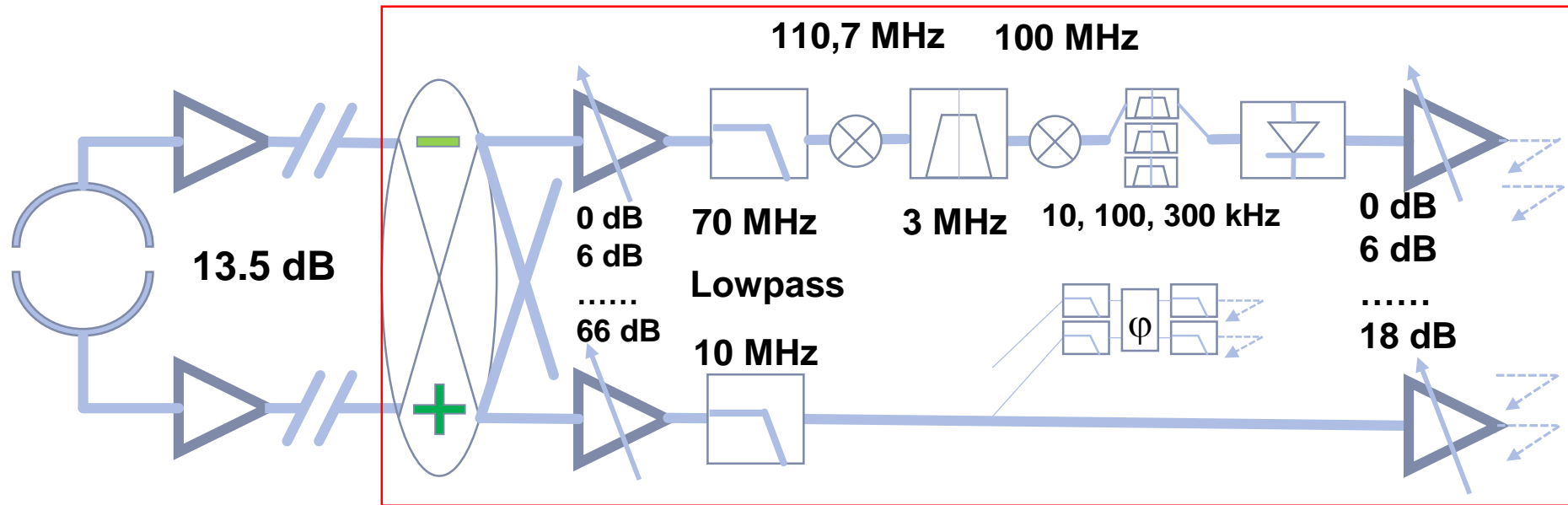
COOLER SYNCHROTRON COSY

- 184 m circumference
- Internal experiments and 3+2 external beam-lines
- Polarised and unpolarised protons and deuterons
- Momentum: 0.3 – 3.7 GeV/c
- 29 BPMs -> 8 Libera Hadron
- Cooling: 2 electron cooler, stochastic cooling
- Spin manipulation devices
 - Wien filter
 - Siberian snake
- In operation 1991 - 2023

Mitglied der Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft



GENERAL LAYOUT – INITIAL BPM (1990) POSITION CALCULATION



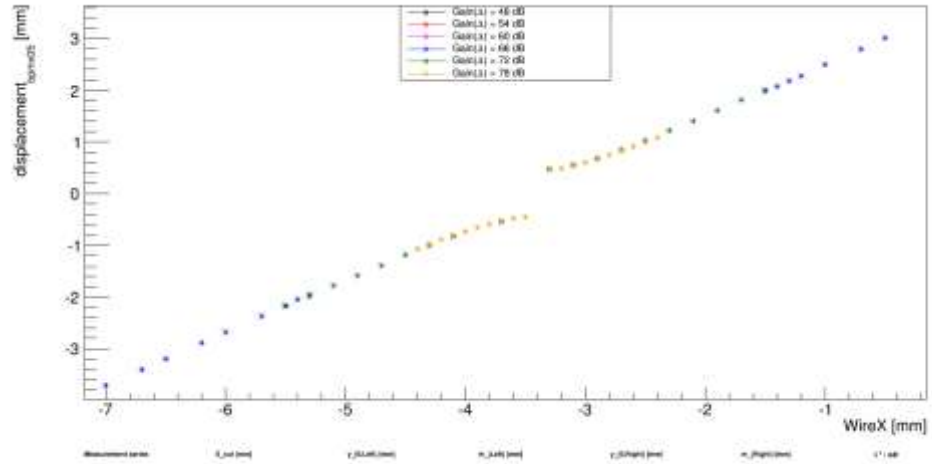
FIRST LIBERAS AT COSY

- 4 Libera A bought in 2009
 - Programming (FPGA + Control) done at DELTA / TU-Dortmund



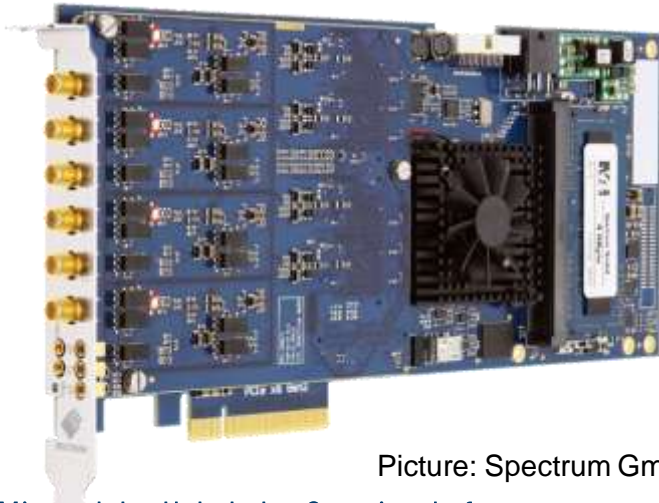
2016: UPGRADE PLAN

Calibration for different gains(Δ) (gain(Σ)=36 dB)



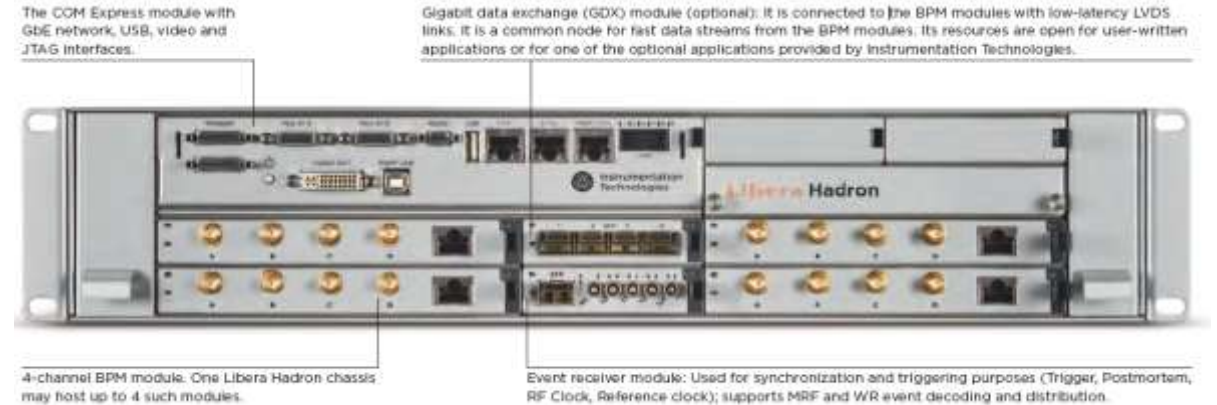
F. Hinder, Beam Position Monitors at COSY, JEDI internal note 13/2015

Spectrum Digitizer



Picture: Spectrum GmbH

Libera Hadron



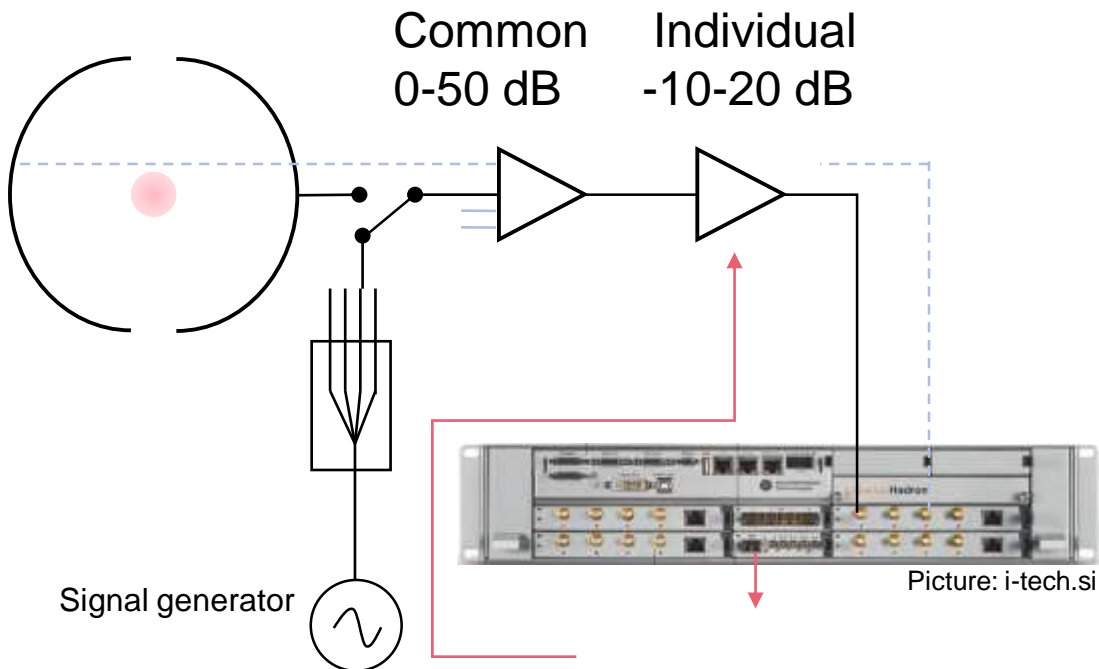
NI Hardware / Software



Picture: A. Alexandrov, MOBLA02, IBIC2015

UPGRADE DECISION

- 2016 COSY Upgrade
 - 1+9+3 Libera Hadron B (40 channels) bought
 - Transition to EPICS (Liberas 2nd EPICS device in use)



- With upgrade new pre-amps developed
- Automated calibration with signal generator and precise splitters

EXPERIENCES - HARDWARE

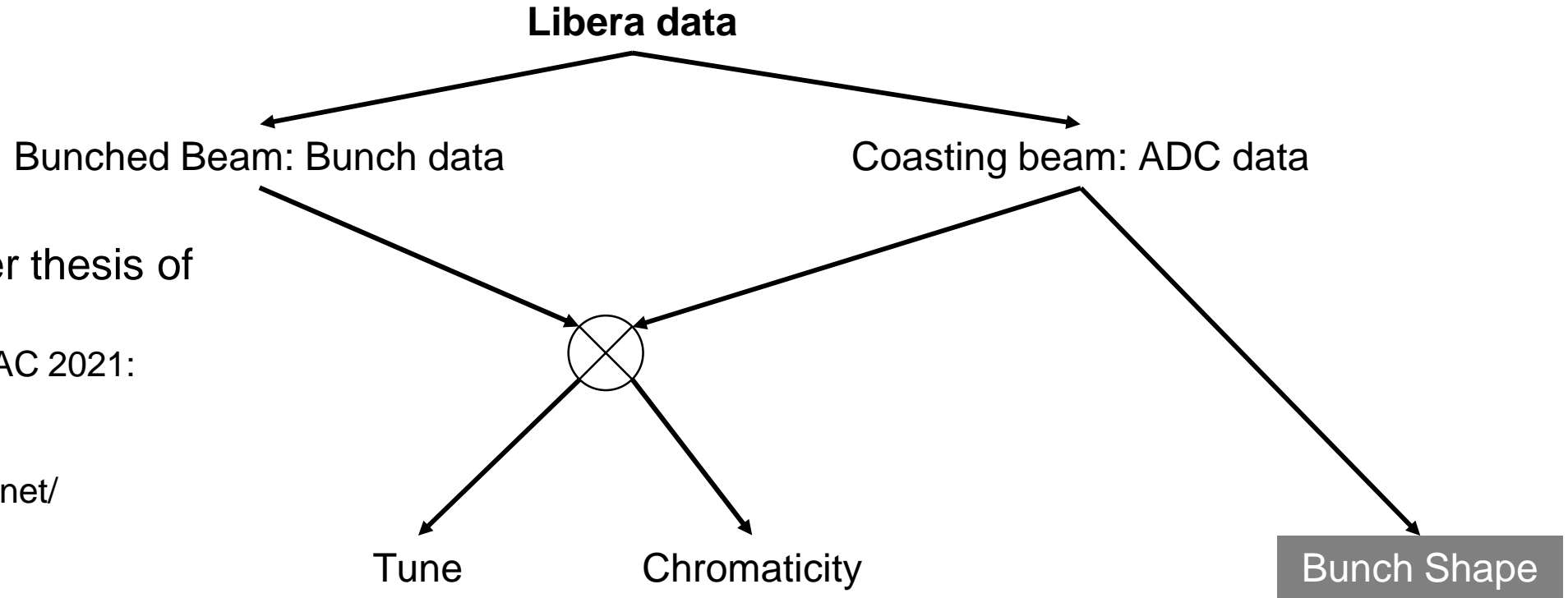
- 10 units running (8 production + 2 test) with 35 ADC cards 2018 – 2023
 - 3 additional units temporary usage at user experiments
- One unit had to be sent back for repair (firmware issue)
- One ADC card was replaced (March '21), but then working fine in test unit
- New order of Hardware came with new firmware
 - > upgrade of old units seamless



EXPERIENCES - SOFTWARE

- IOC stability
 - When used heavily we managed to get the IOC unstable quite easy
 - Failing IOC has impact on other software functions like SSH access or libera-ireg function
 - Software update reduced instability significantly
- Regular re-boots of the systems necessary
 - Software reboot: about one per day (out of 8 devices)
 - Hardware reboot: about once a month (out of 8 devices)

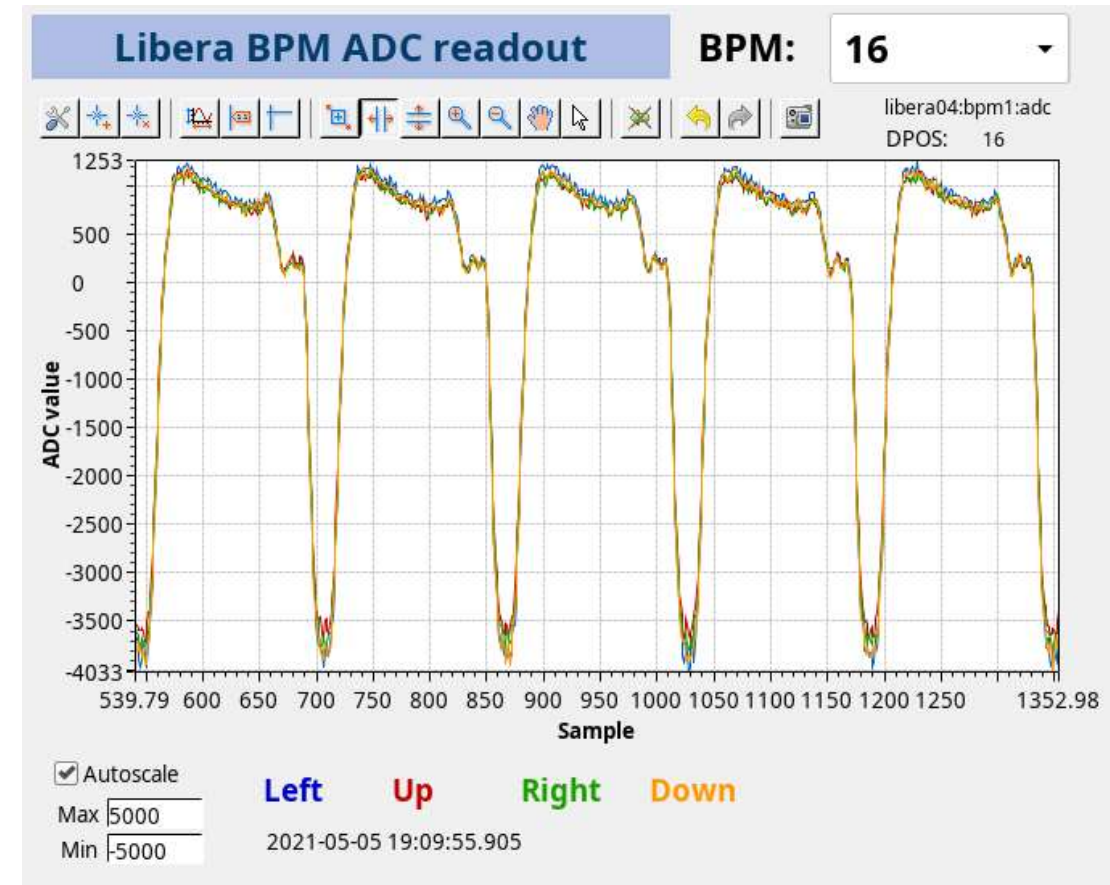
USER APPLICATIONS BASED ON LIBERA DATA



- Done within the master thesis of Philipp Niedermayer:
 - Presented on IPAC 2021: MOPAB319,
 - Thesis available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2128/27943>
- Data is downloaded to external device for processing
 - Data transfer took long, in the minute region (binary data, direct transfer)
 - Gbit network to Libera, 10 Gbit interlinks between routers

EXPERIENCES - SPECIAL PROBLEMS

- Barrier Bucket operation
 - Hard edges of a bunch due to RF settings
- Bunch recognition has problems to detect a position
- Inversion of ADC data necessary
 - By editing XML-settings possible
 - Fast switching (e.g. PV) preferred for fast changes of mode



Picture: V. Kamerzhiev

CONCLUSION

- The Libera offers a wide range of information of beam properties.
 - These can be used for calculating vital machine parameters.
 - Basic operation within a short timeline, further usage setup takes time
- Updates / bugfixes available, but not regular updates
 - Same applies to e.g. crate-PC
- Instabilities could never been complete resolved
 - But in the end it was “good enough”
- Data download took long
 - For own applications huge amounts of RAW data needed
 - Although quite fast hardware we never got faster than some minutes of download time
 - Compensation by utilizing smaller data base (worse statistics)

SIDE NOTE: RED PITAYA



- Xilinx ZYNQ 7010 SoC (CPU & FPGA)
- 125 MSPS, two simultaneous inputs
- Red Pitaya used in a large variety of applications
- Basic functionality programmed in FPGA
- EPICS server running on ARM part
- Software source can be shared on request (<https://jugit.fz-juelich.de/IKP/COSY/redpitaya>)



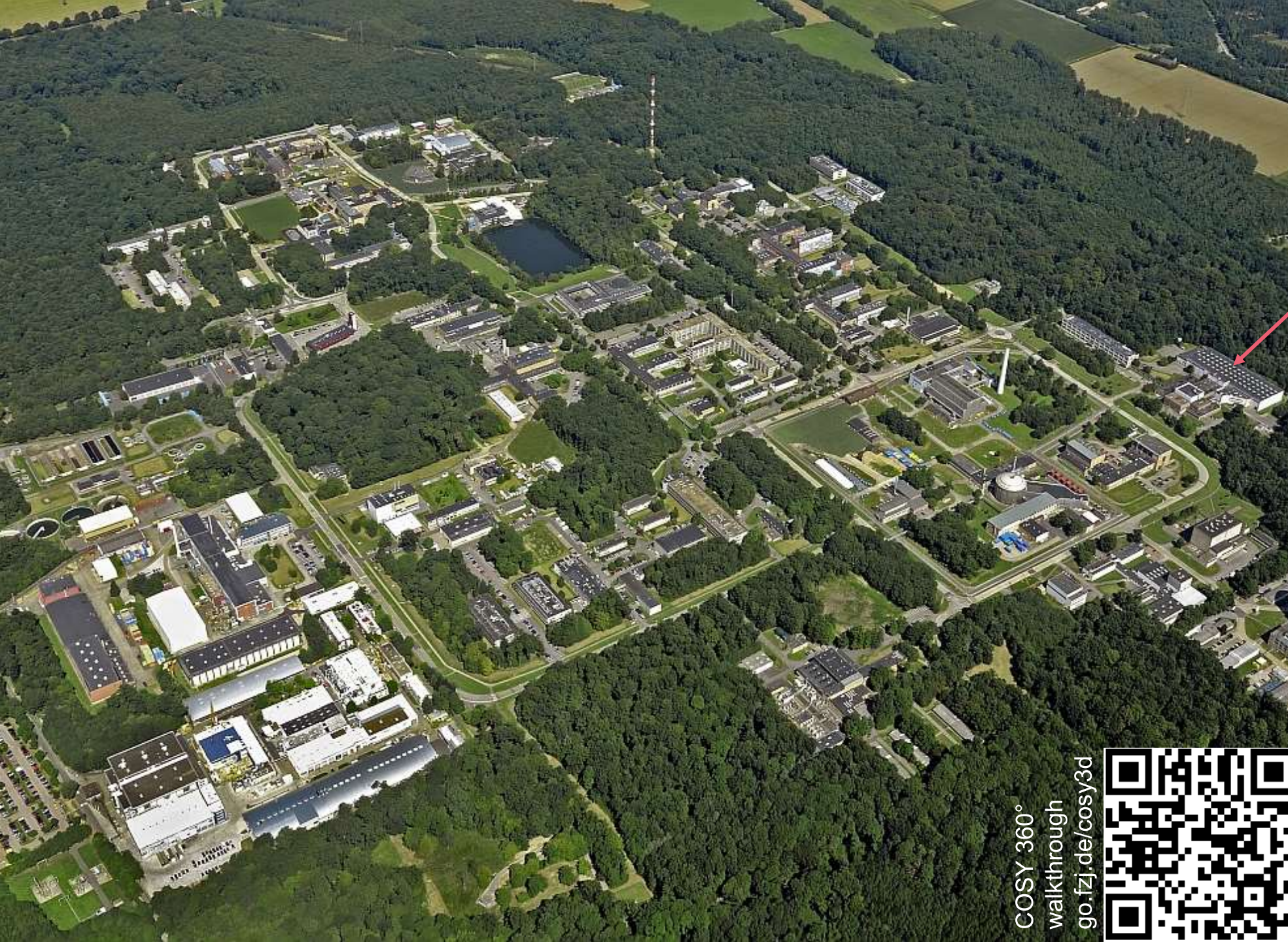
Re-using G-64 crates to arrange Red Pitayas within a crate. Carrier boards used for mechanical stability and power, not for data.

Details of G-64: *10th ICALEPCS*; D. Calcoen; „THE G-64 BUS AT CERN AFTER 25 YEARS OF OPERATION”
https://accelconf.web.cern.ch/ica05/proceedings/pdf/p1_095.pdf

THANK YOU

- Research center
aerial view

COSY accelerator



Picture: Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft



COSY 360°
walkthrough
go.fzj.de/cosy3d

