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LIBERA



# Towards Next-Generation X-Ray BPM Electronics

Danilo Bisiach, 17 April 2024

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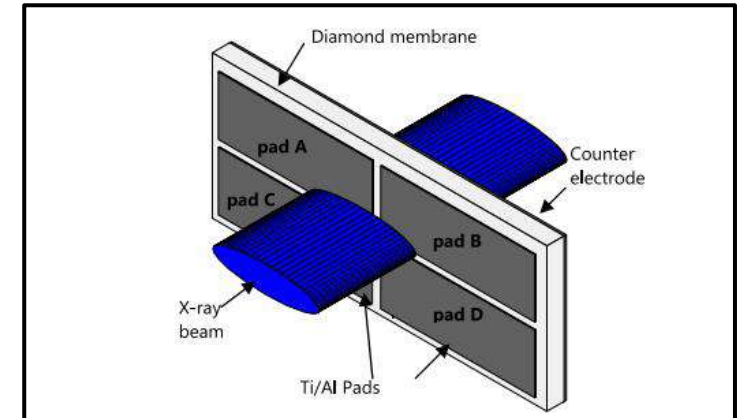
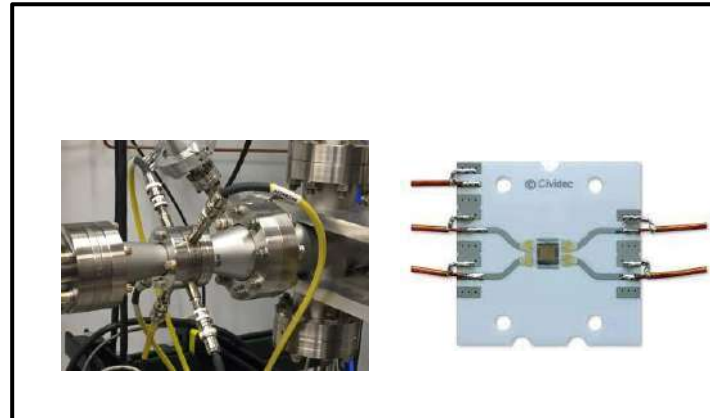
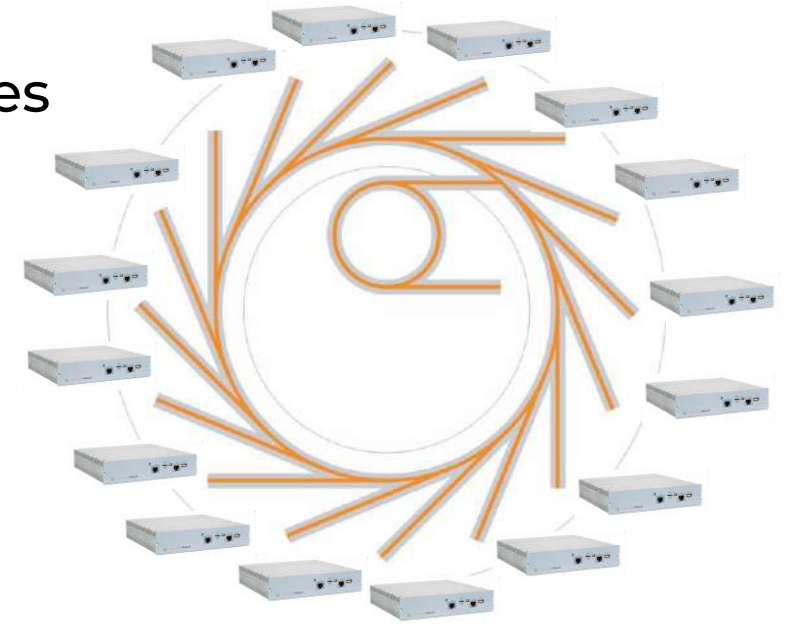
# Libera Photon – X Ray Beam Position Monitor Electronics

- Introduction to X Ray Beam Position Monitor Electronics (XBPM)
- Libera Photon through the years
- HW and DSP review
- Motivation and requirements for a new platform
- Libera Photon – KRIA



# Introduction to X Ray beam position monitoring

- XBPMs are positioned at the front end of the beamlines
- Sensors produce low currents (from nA to mA region)
- Sometimes HV polarization is required
- Different types of sensors (blades/diamonds)
- Same principle of position calculation as in electron BPMs



# Libera Photon: a 14 years long journey



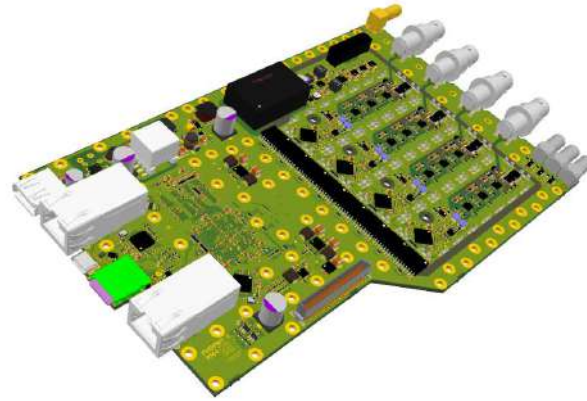
Platform A (2010-2016)

Platform C (2016-2030)

Platform KRIA (2025-)

<b>Years of activity</b>	2010-2016	From 2016	2025-
<b>HV internal source</b>	Yes	No	No
<b>A/D</b>	300 kS/s – 24 bit	2 MS/s – 18 bit	2 MS/s – 18 bit
<b>FPGA</b>	Virtex II Pro	Zynq 7020	Zynq UltraScale+ MPSoC
<b>Current ranges</b>	$\pm 2$ nA / $\pm 1.85$ mA	$\pm 60$ nA / $\pm 2$ mA	$\pm 60$ nA / $\pm 20$ mA
<b>Fast Orbit Feedback integration</b>	Yes	No (FA data through GbE available)	Yes
<b>Power supply</b>	220 VAC	PoE	220 VAC

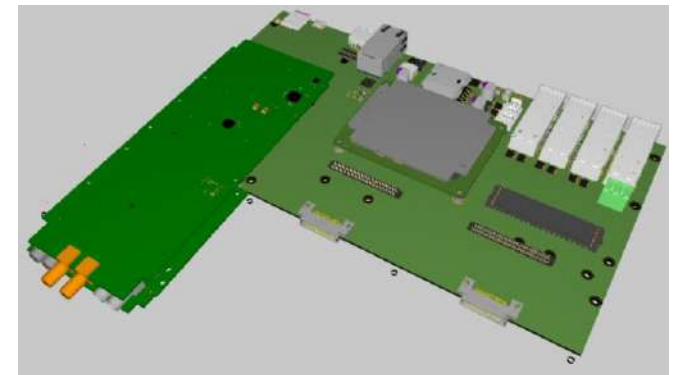
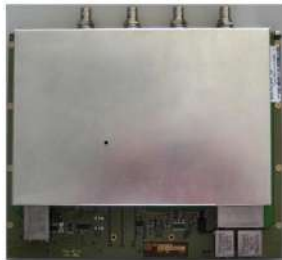
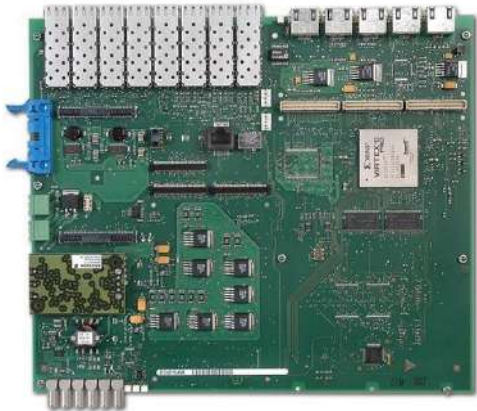
# Libera Photon: a 14 years long journey



Platform A (2010-2016)

Platform C (2016-2030)

Platform KRIA (2025-)

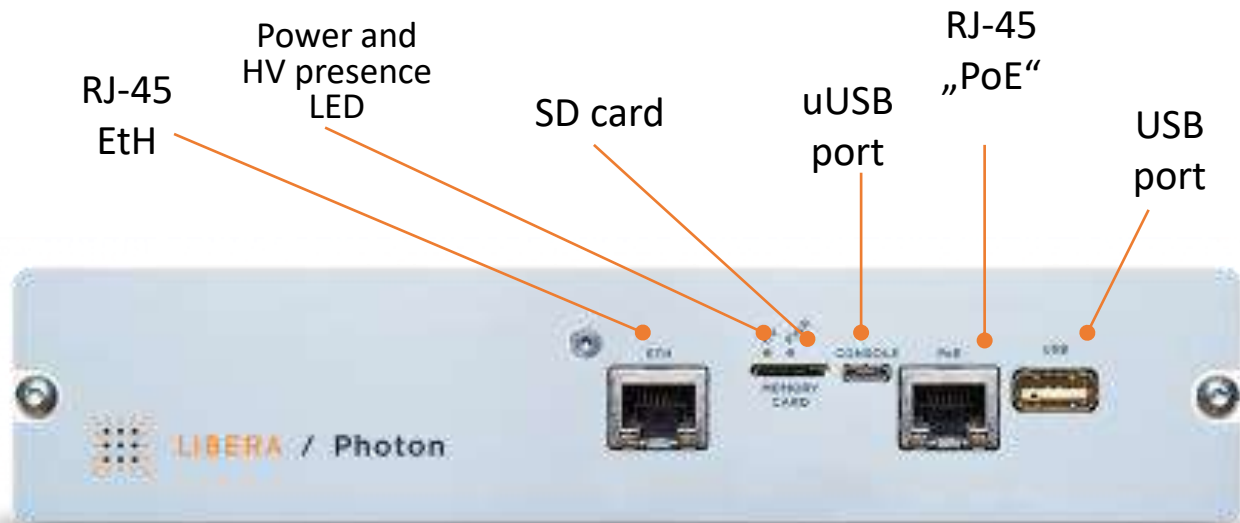


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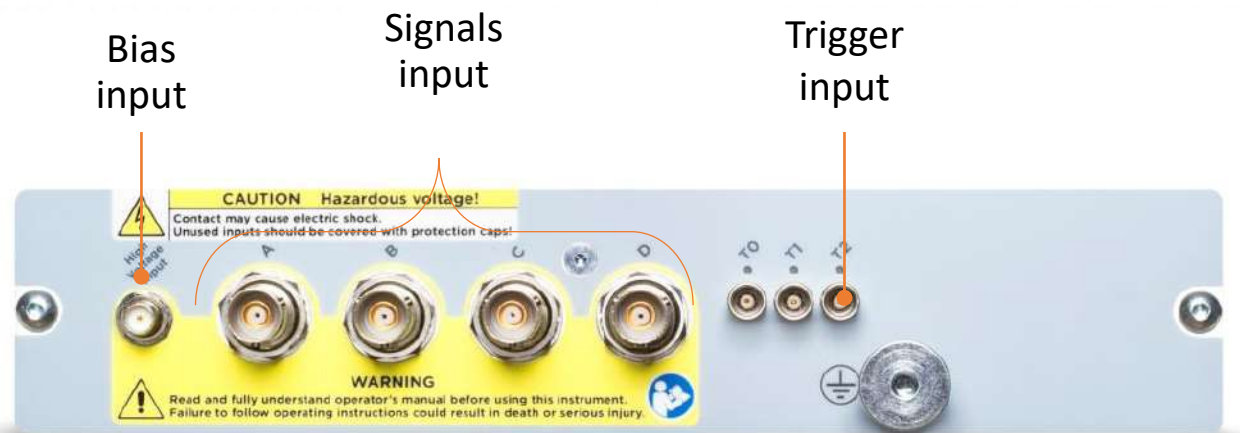


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# Libera Photon pIC - HW



<b>HV internal source</b>	No
<b>A/D</b>	2 MS/s – 18 bit
<b>Bandwidth</b>	10-80 kHz (depending on current range)
<b>FPGA</b>	Zynq 7020
<b>Current ranges</b>	$\pm 60$ nA / $\pm 2$ mA
<b>FOFB</b>	No (FA data through GbE available)
<b>BIAS max</b>	$\pm 150$ V
<b>Installed units</b>	> 200

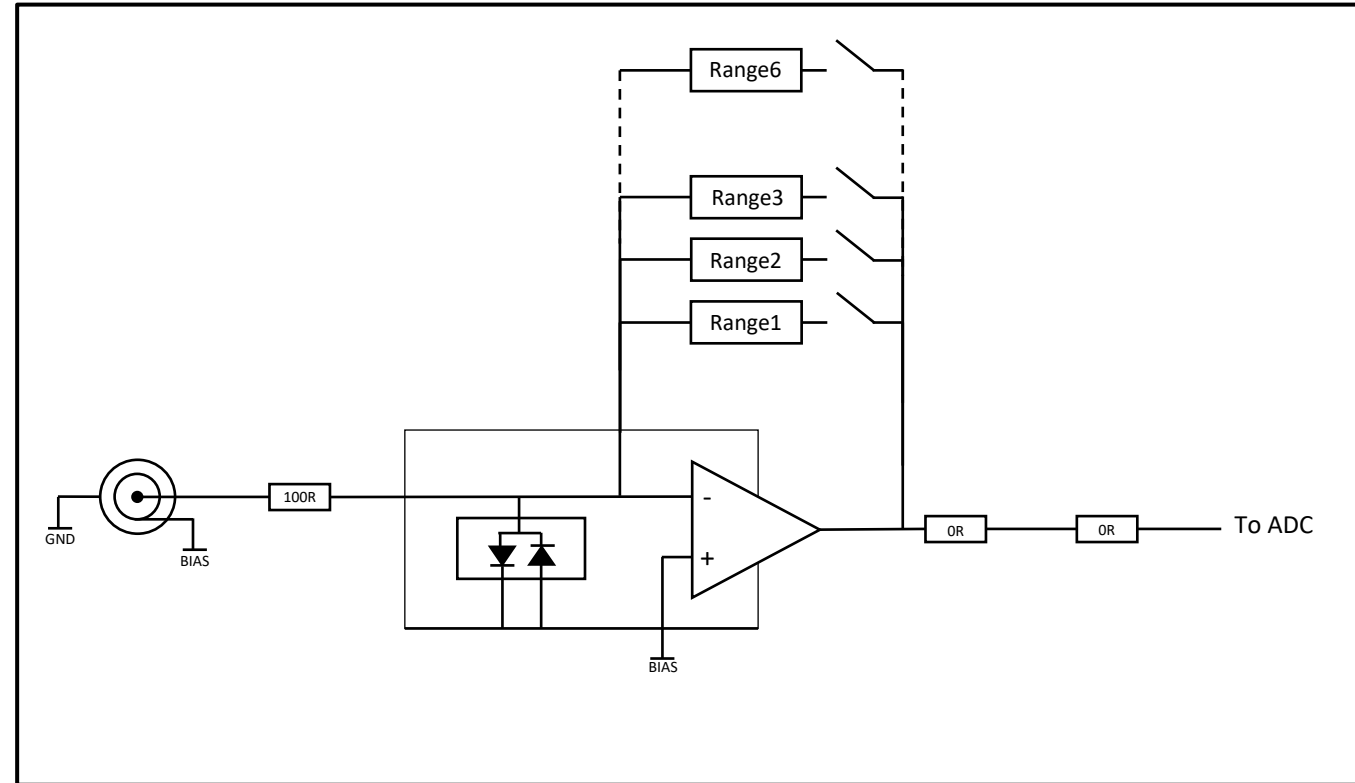
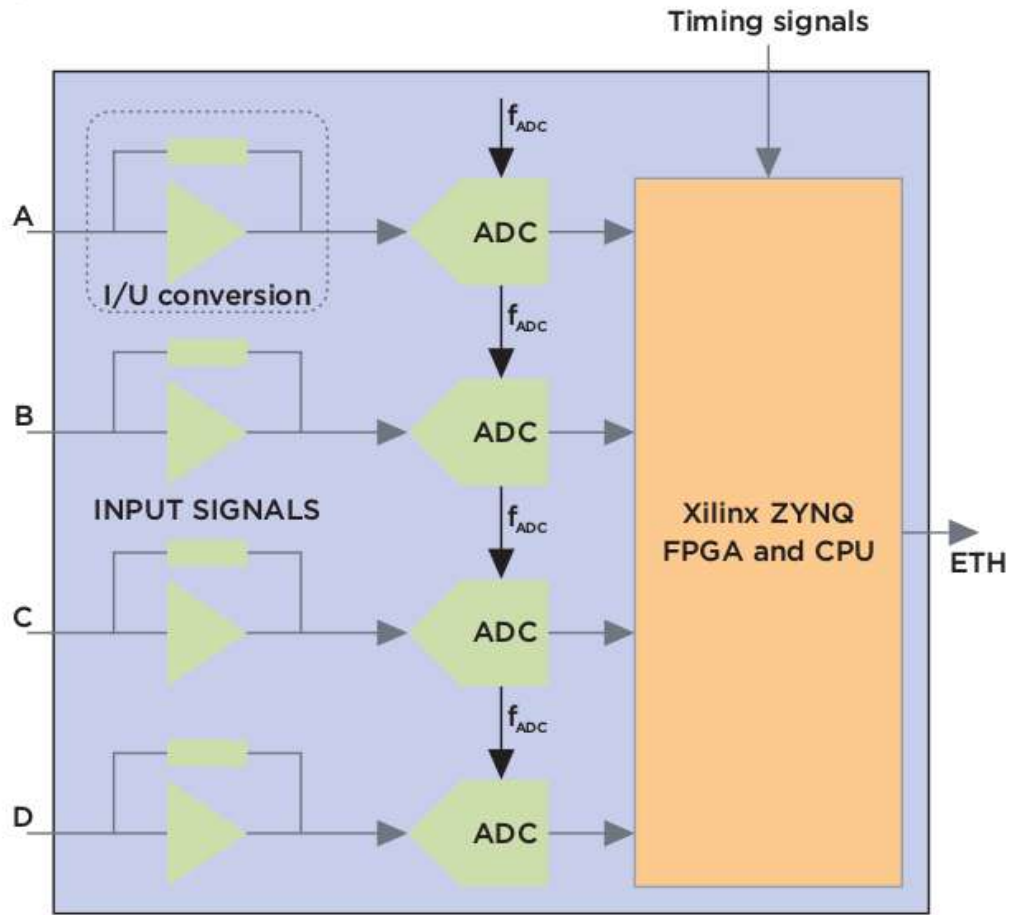


POHANG ACCELERATOR LABORATORY



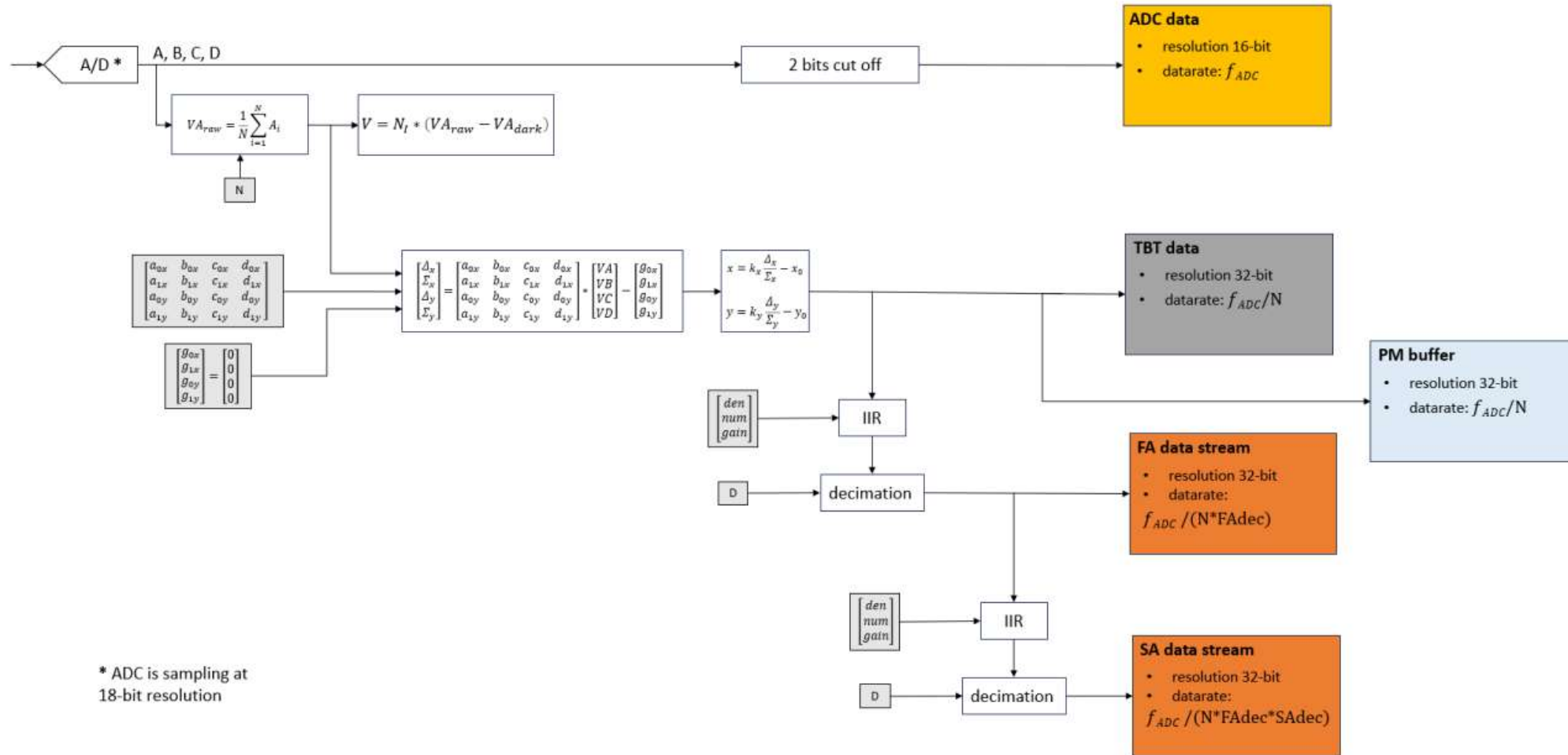
Institute of High Energy Physics  
Chinese Academy of Sciences

# Libera Photon pIC - HW





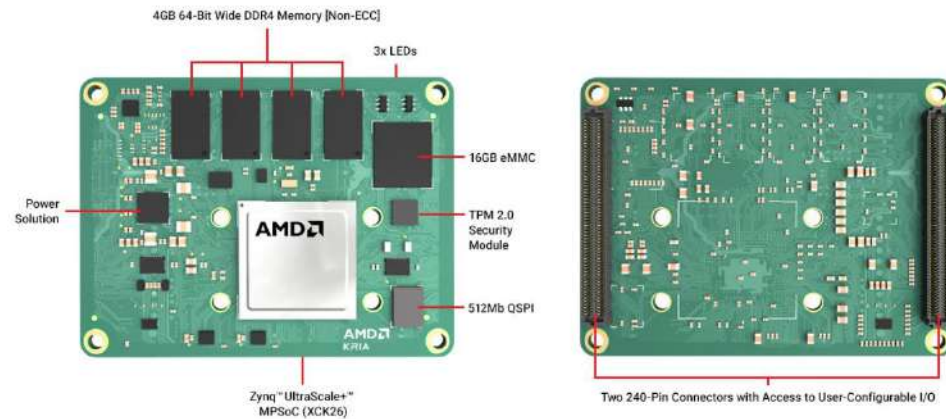
# Libera Photon pIC - DSP



\* ADC is sampling at 18-bit resolution

# Motivation and requirements for a new Libera Photon

- Current limits of our Libera Photon pIC is the **FOFB**: this led I-Tech to reconsider the current platform
- How can we implement FOFB (SFP output) on the current instrument? Different solutions possible
  - Libera Digit 500
  - GbE streaming + aggregator
- What about redeveloping the entire platform using a modular approach?
  - **KRIA SOM**



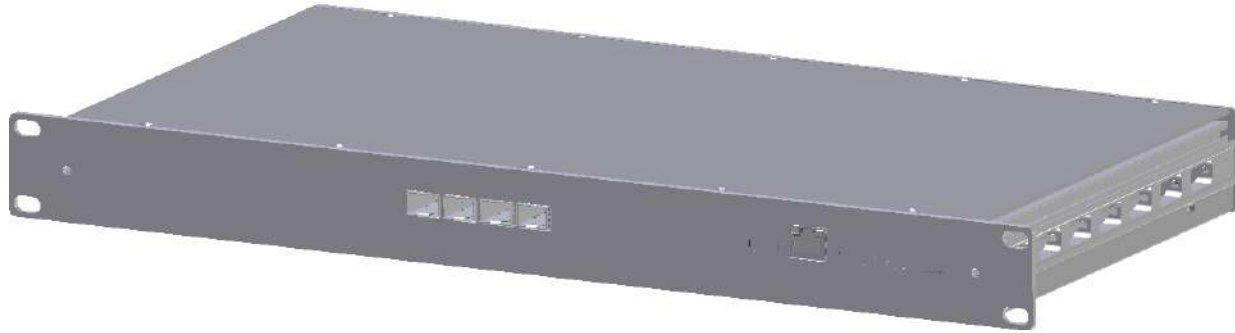
FPGA	Logic cells
Zynq 7020	85K
Zynq 7035	275K
KRIA	256K

# Motivation and requirements for a new Libera Photon

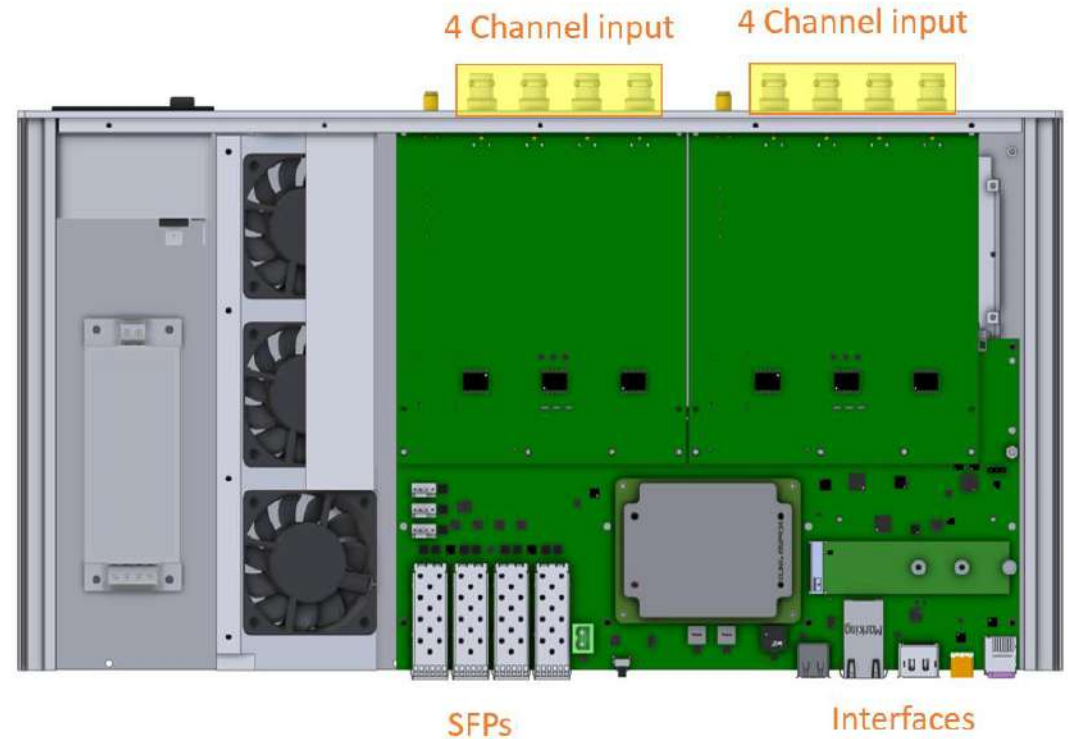
- HV
  - The HV range will not be extended up to 500 V
  - HV value monitoring option
- Current measurement
  - autorange functionality
  - calibration
  - range extension to 20 mA was evaluated and is now in discussion (further investigation needed)
- RP-SMA connector will not be replaced (e.g. SHV)



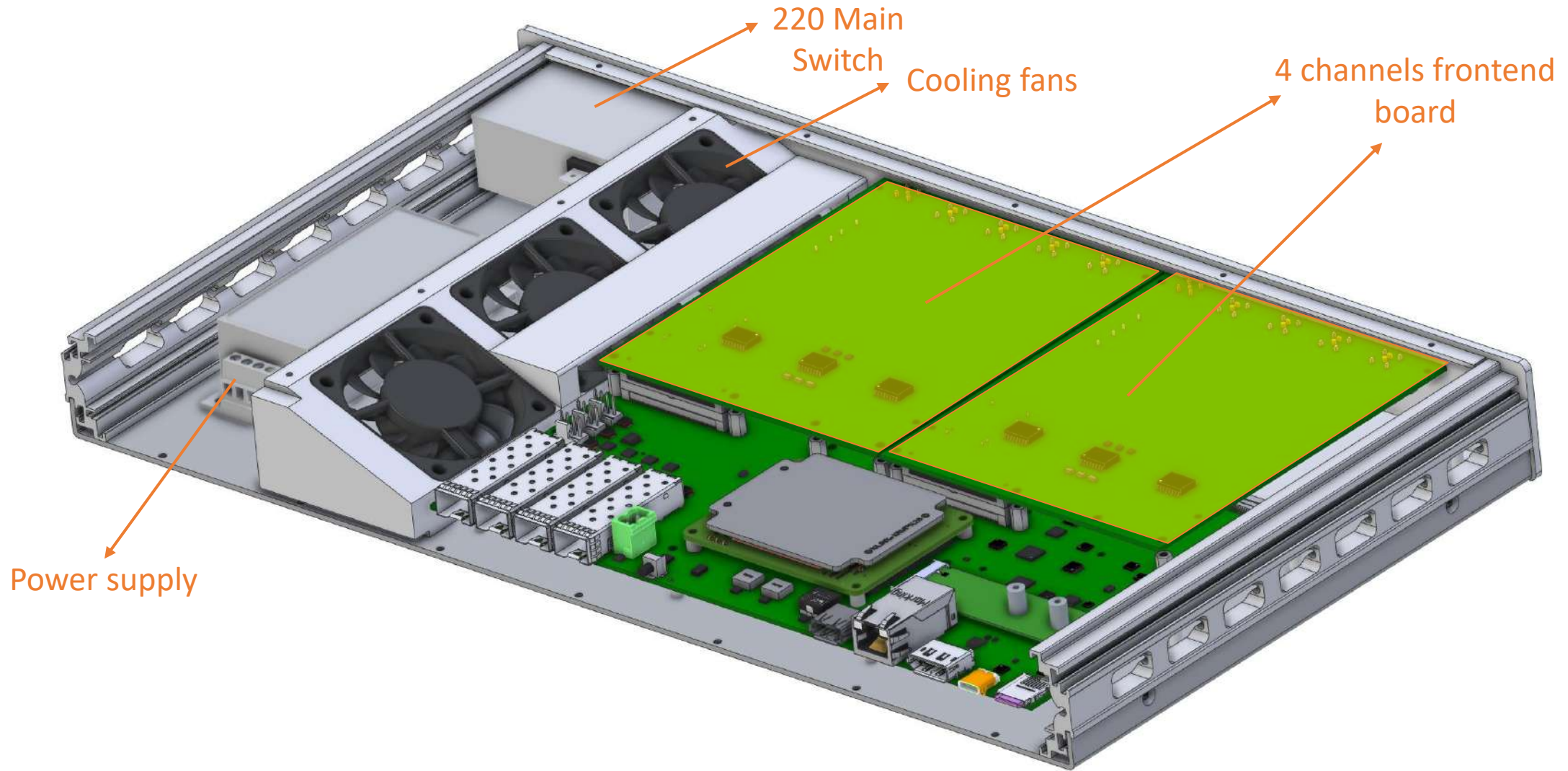
# Libera Photon – KRIA



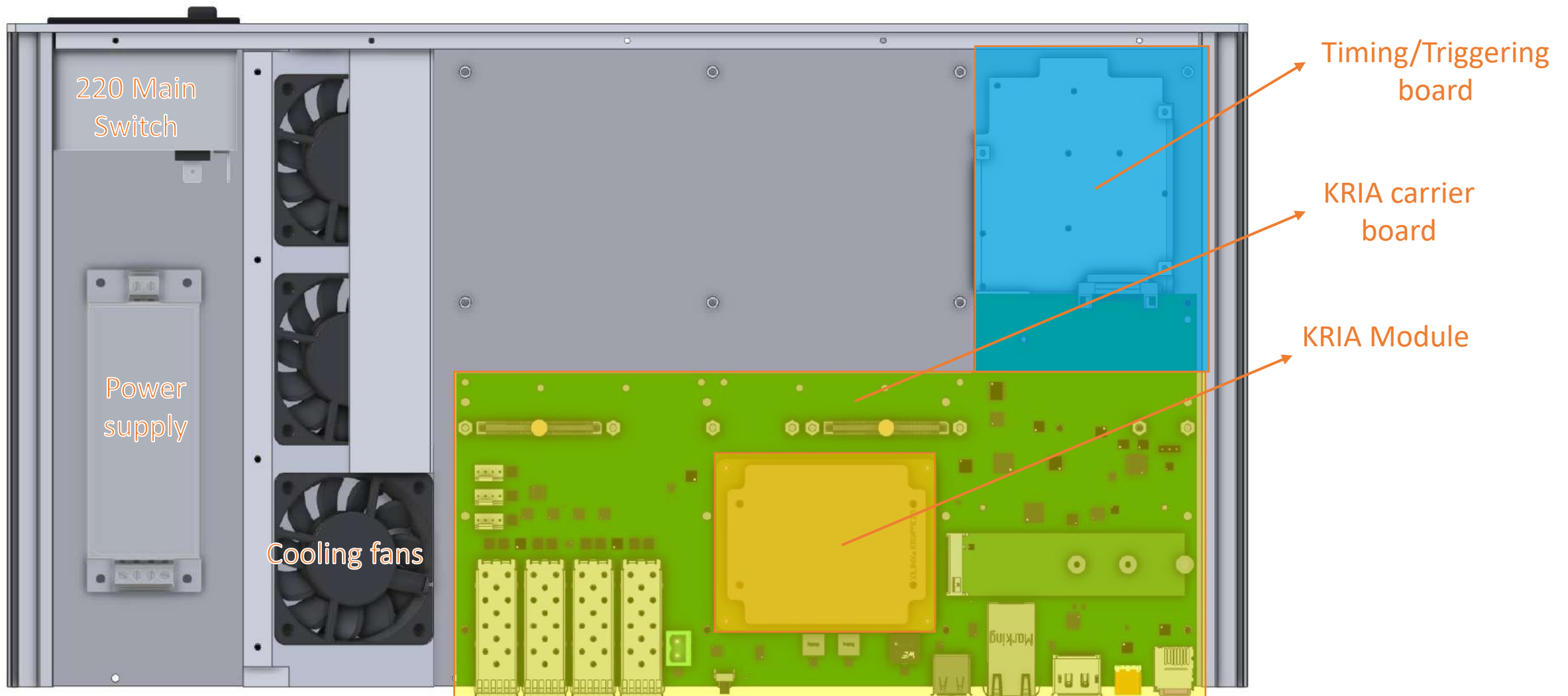
- Form factor: 1U 19" rackable
- Power supply: 220VAC
- Input channels: 8
- Cooling: active fans



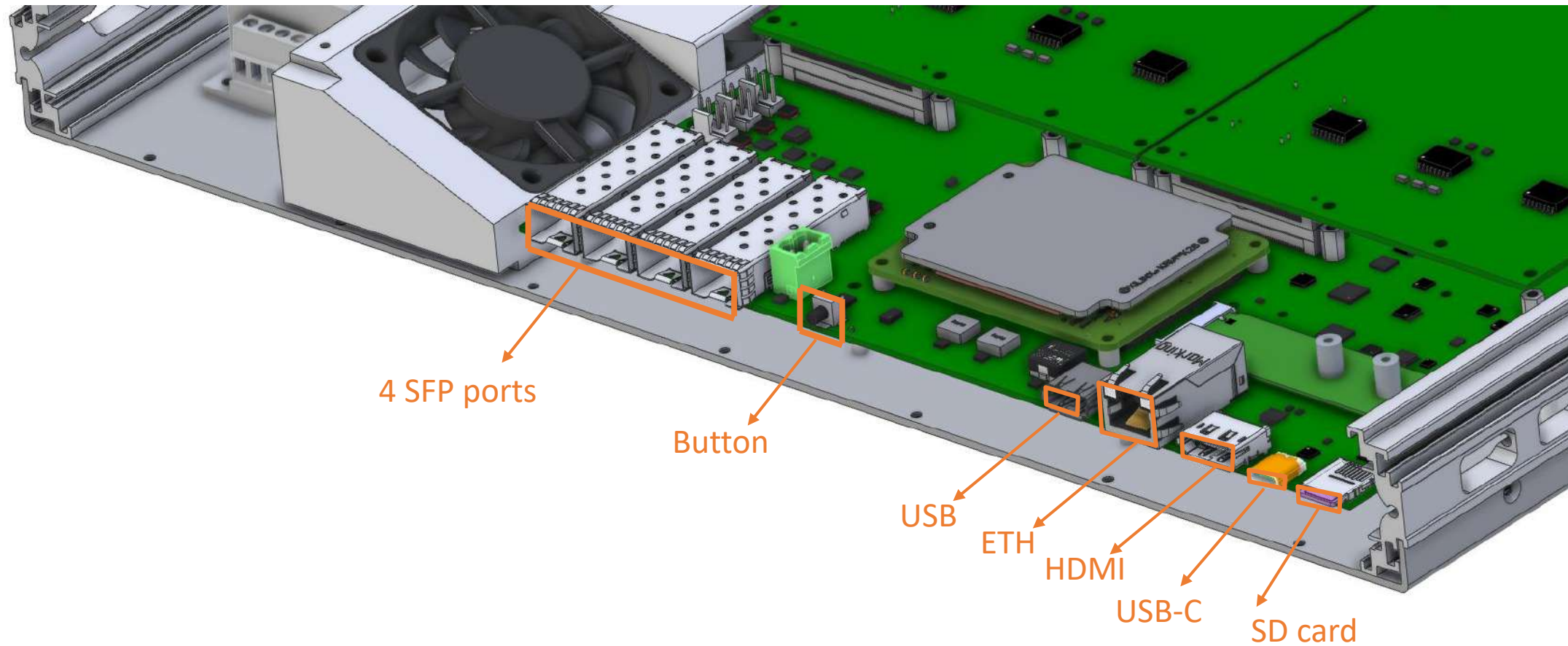
# Libera Photon – KRIA



# Libera Photon – KRIA

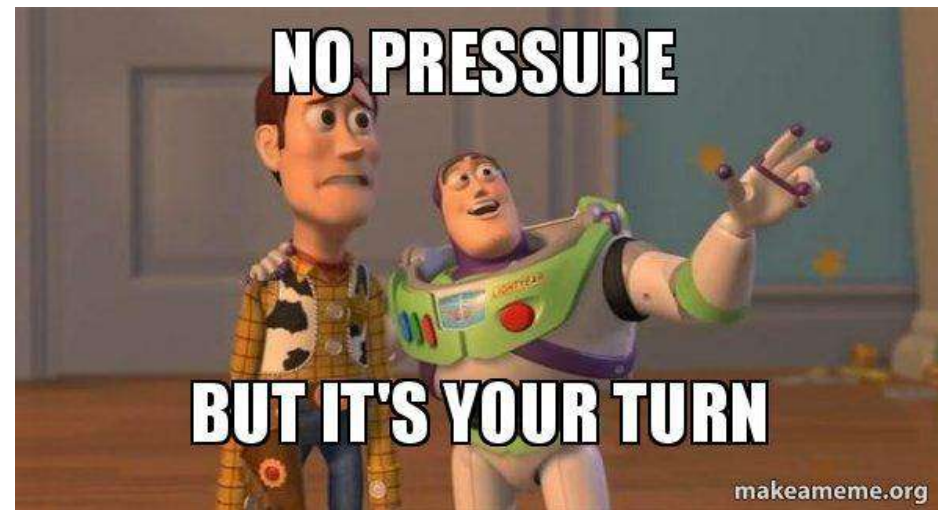


# Libera Photon – KRIA interfaces



# Summary

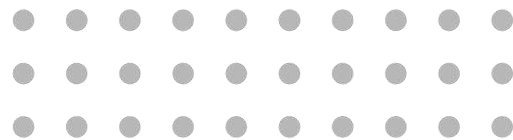
- More than 14 years of experience in XBPM electronics
- More than 200 pIC instruments currently running at different customer sites
- Several feedback collected from different light sources
- Within the current presentation, we reviewed the feedback and the proposal for a new platform
- Requirements are still in the collection, trying to involve different labs





# Thanks for your attention!

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