

## First Experience of Fast Beam Losses measured with the Libera BLD

The **classical survey & control** of the 'slow' beam position stability,  
Some words on **hardware failure**

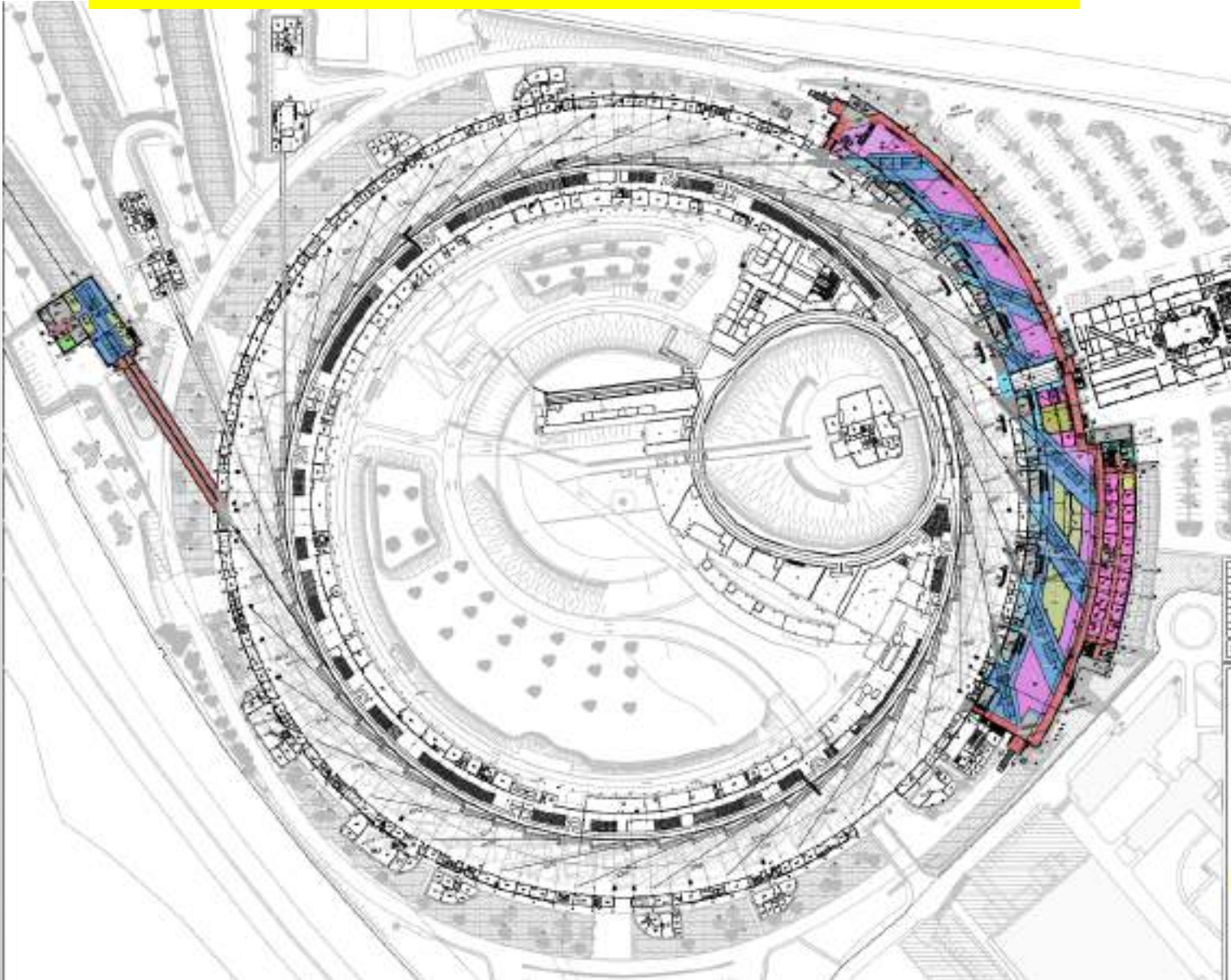
The "**2011**" **firmware** is still not installed, awaited testing (this year ?)

The **Fast Orbit Correction** now in full operation

Other applications with the **SUM** signal

**Beam Loss Measurements** : the principles, applications & interest  
results of Fast Injection Loss Measurements

# ESRF extension progressing well



**It started in december last year,  
followed by a shut-down of nearly 5 months**





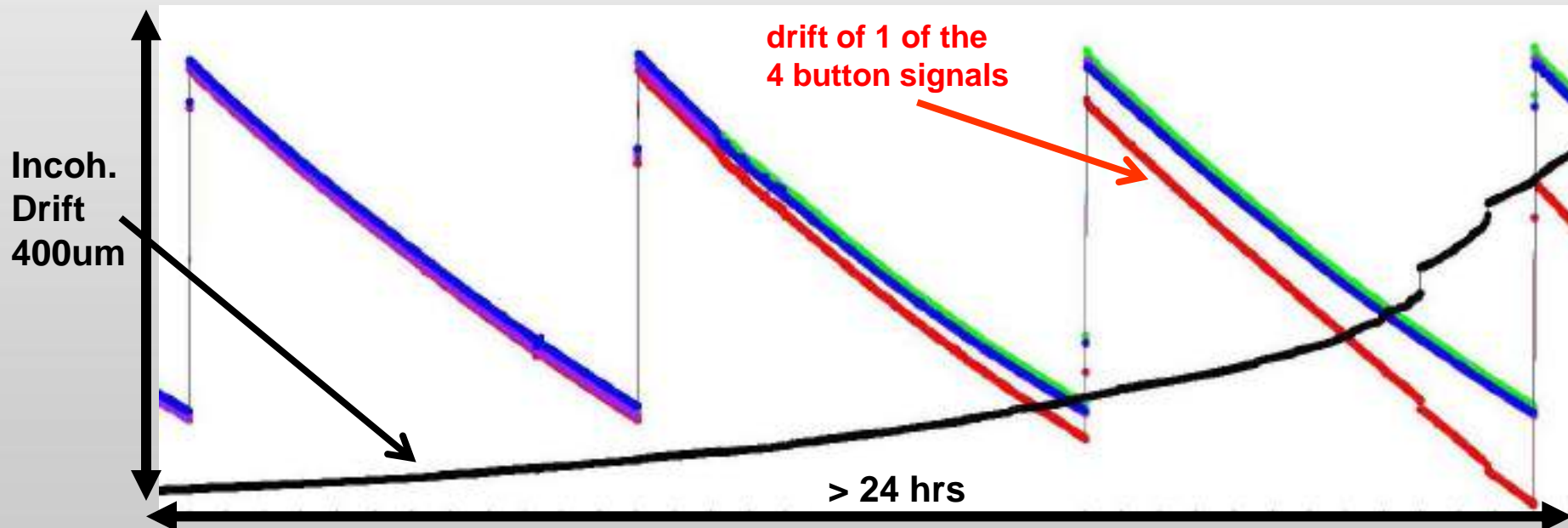
# ESRF extension progressing well,



## 2 kinds of failures & breakdown of Hardware :

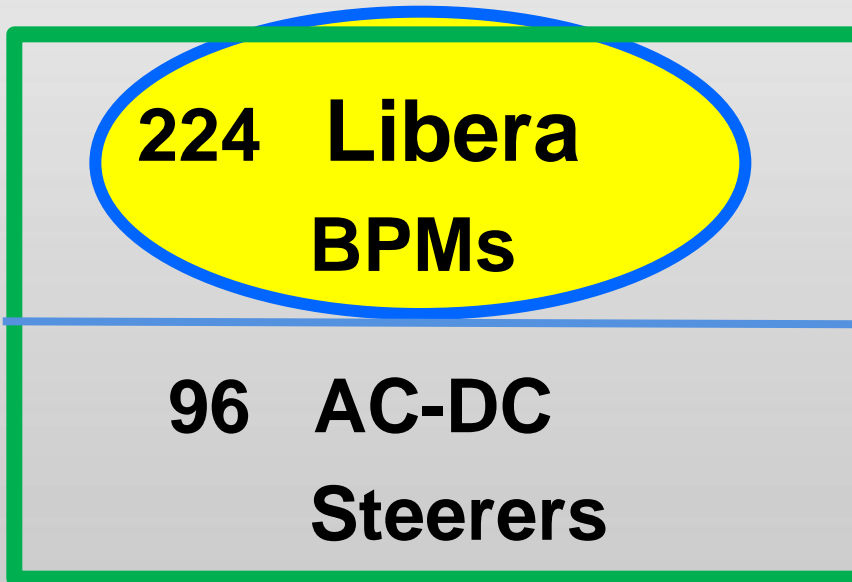
- 1- Libera units :
  - in 2009-2010 → more than 10% repairs ! ●
  - in 2011 → only a few units (~1%) ●
  - in 2012 → only a few units (~1%) ●
  - until April 2013 → extended (2 yrs) warranty
  - after that . . . : repair on case-by-case (?)

- 2- degrading of RF connections : (remedy : cleaning on the external connector)



**NOW** (since May 2012) :

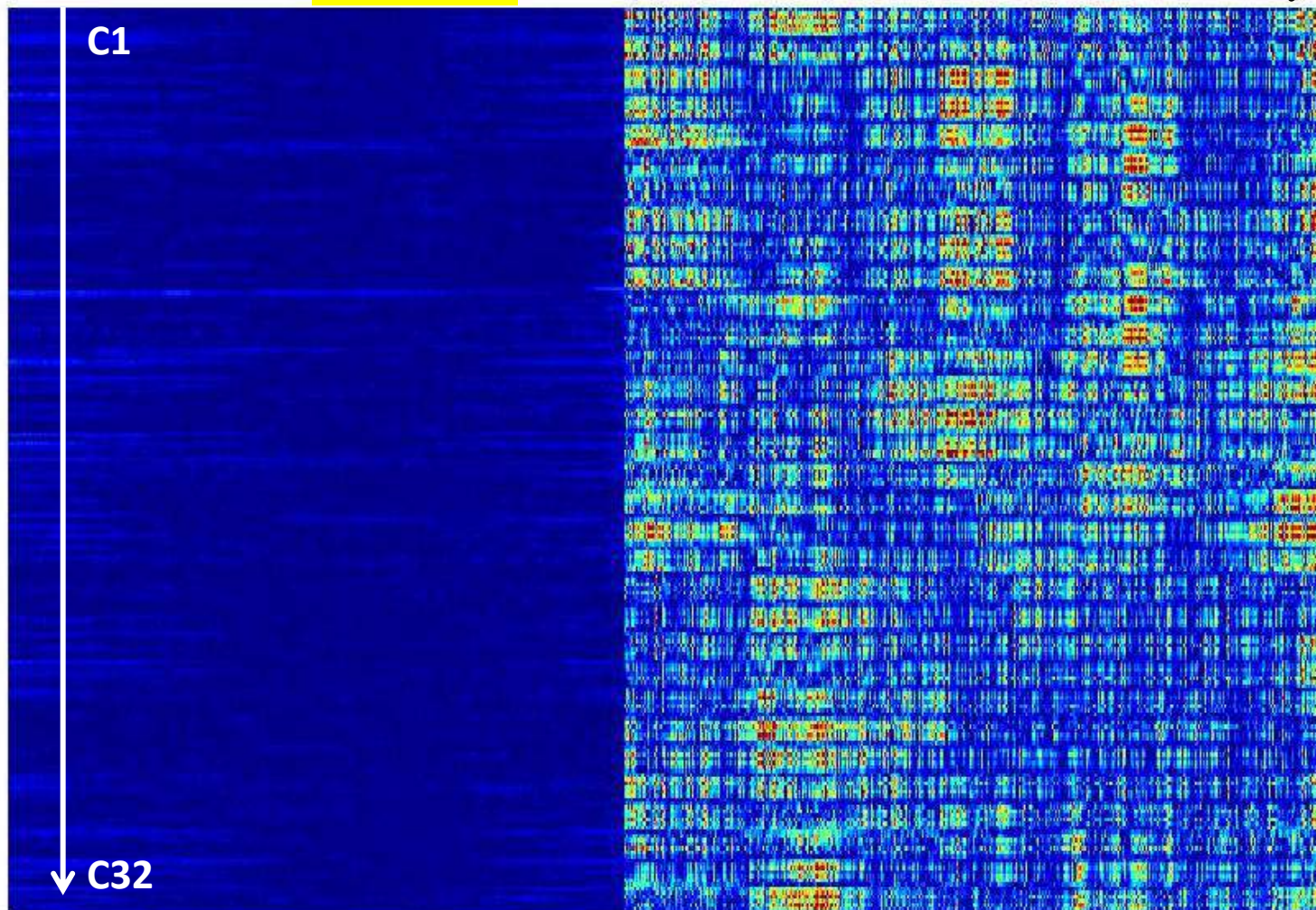
the **Slow-Fast-Orbit-Correction** uses :



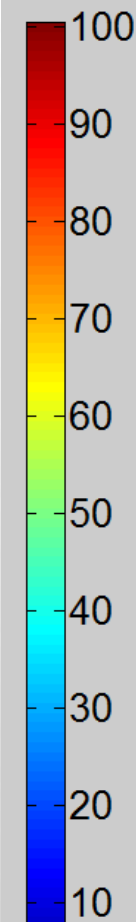
Eric Plouviez,  
Jean-Marc Koch,  
Francis Epaud



Time (3min) →



colormap scale=



1 um

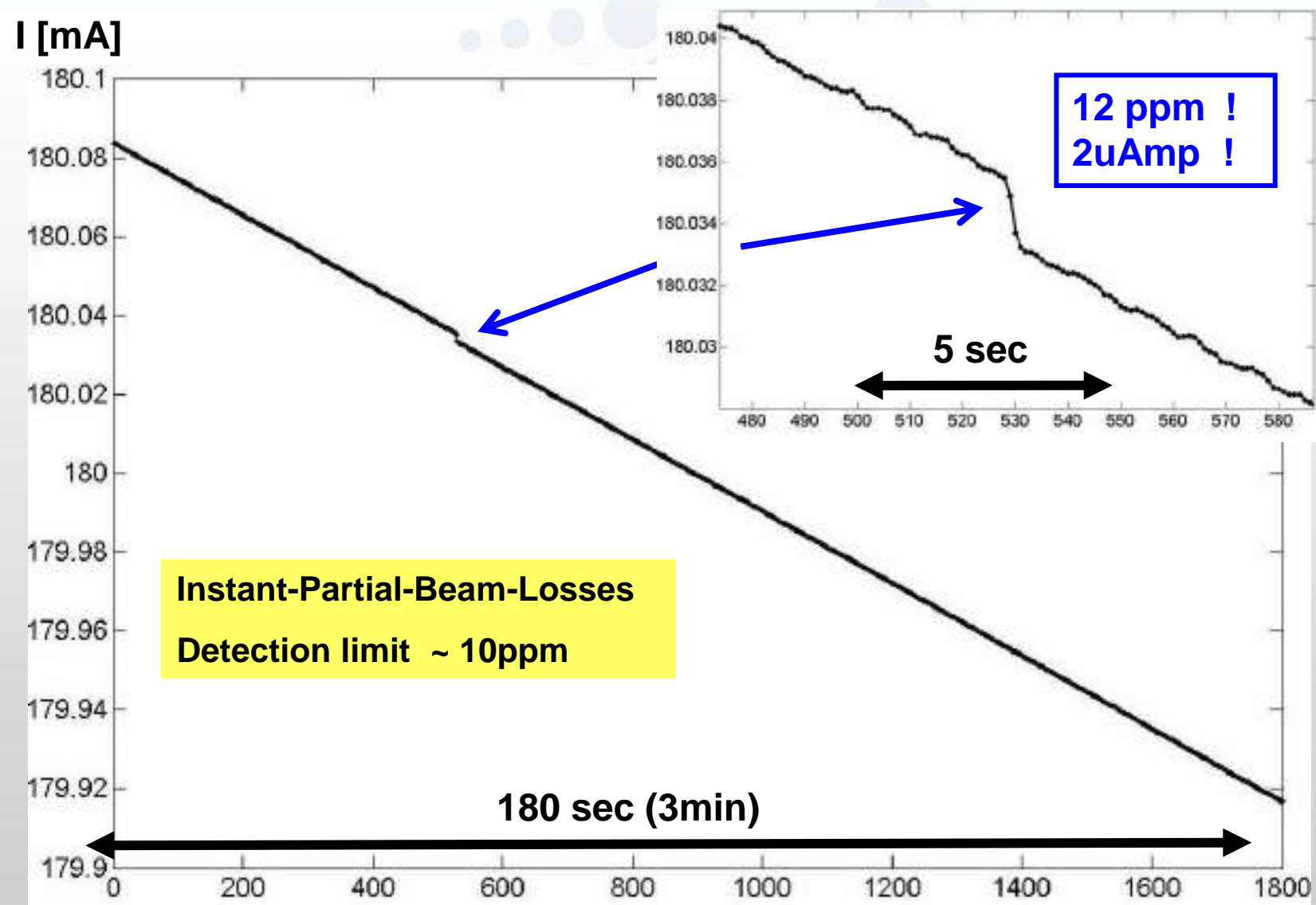
0.5um

**F.O.C. = ON**

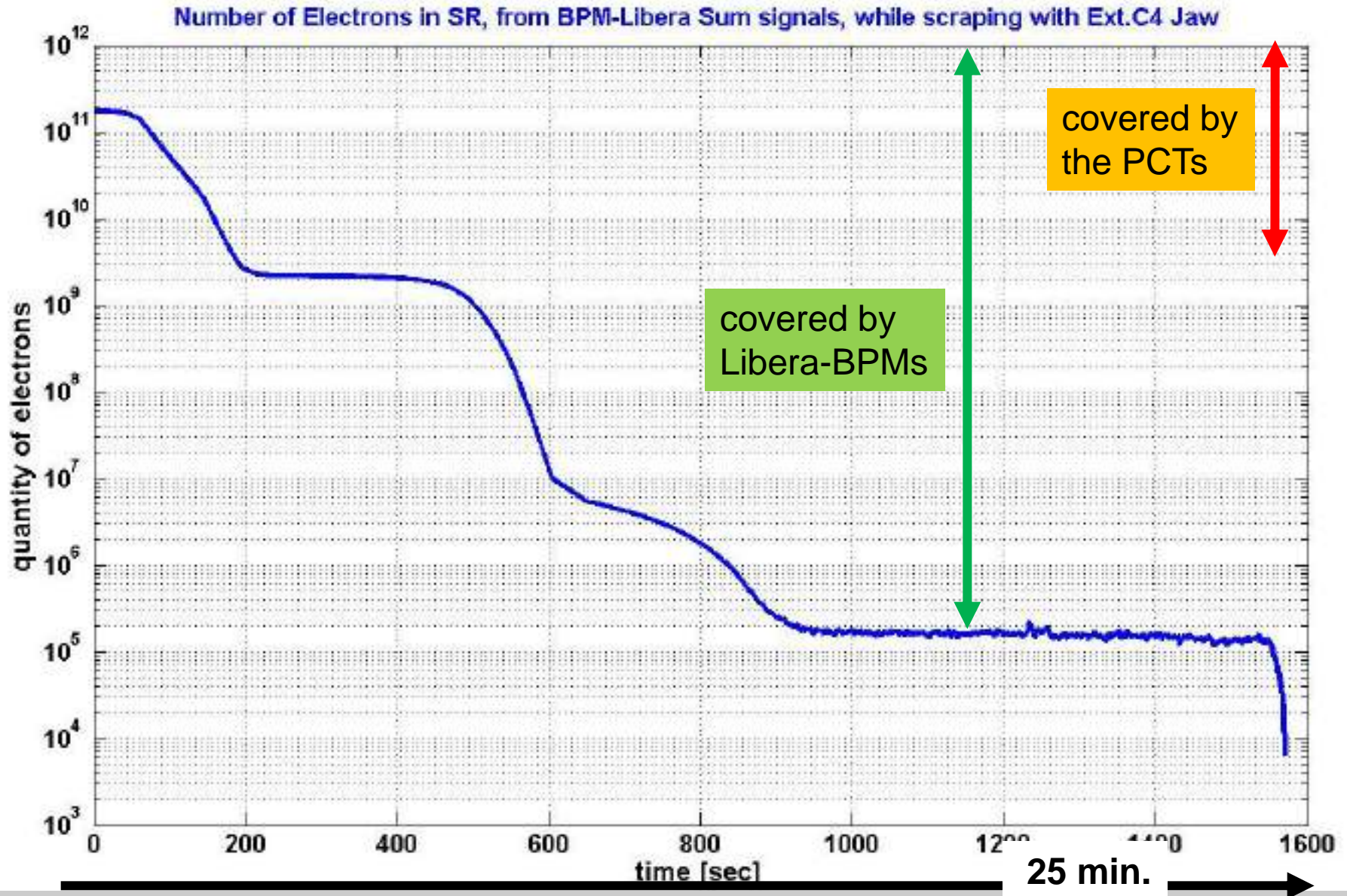
**Average Horizontal Orbit  
movement 21 nanometer rms**

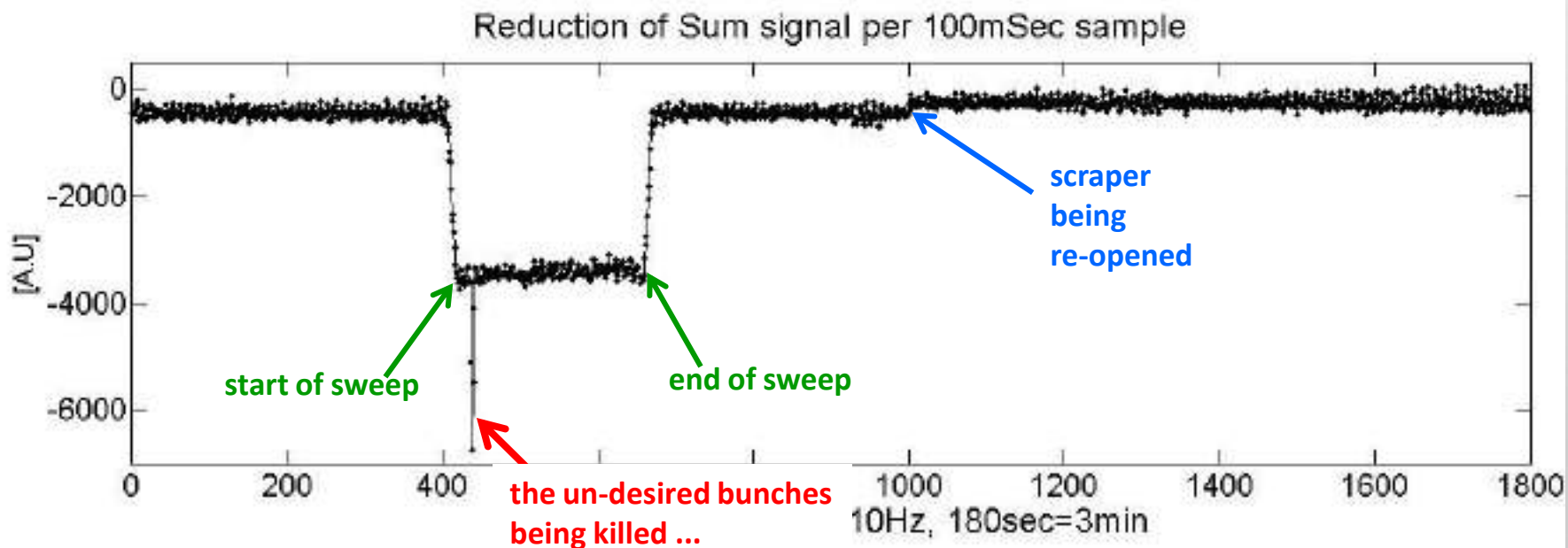
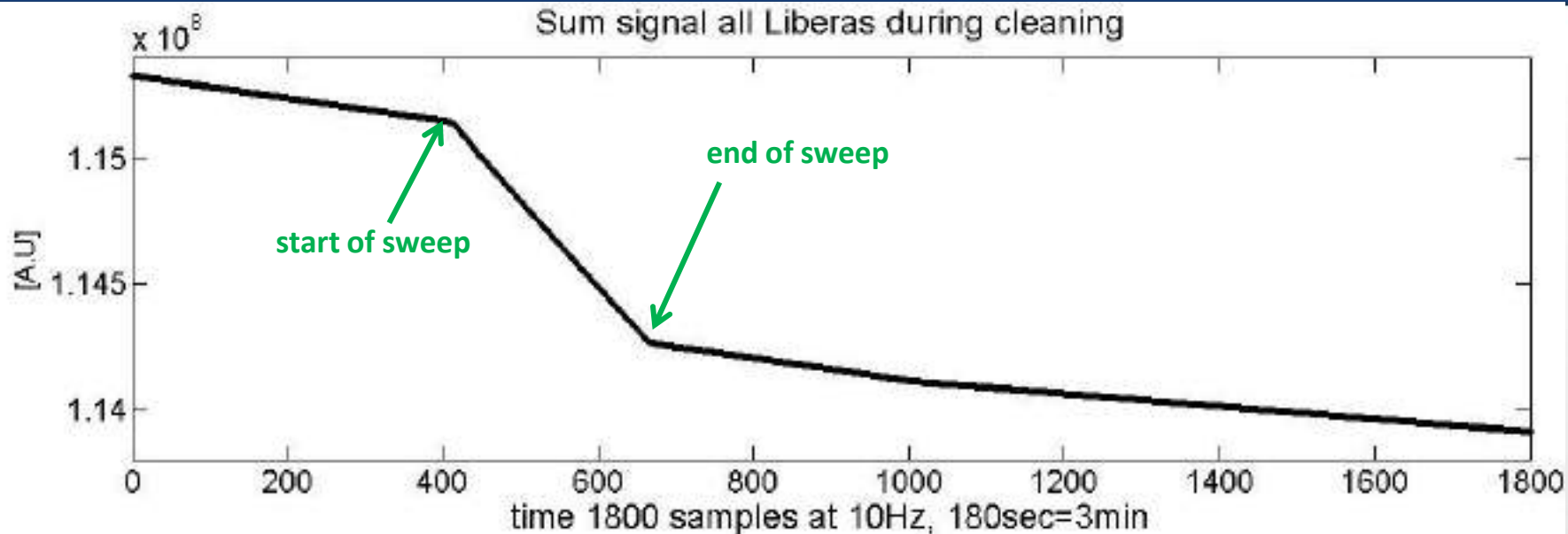
**F.O.C. = OFF**

**Average Horizontal Orbit  
movement 188 nanometer rms**









# Upgrades on the BeamLoss Detectors

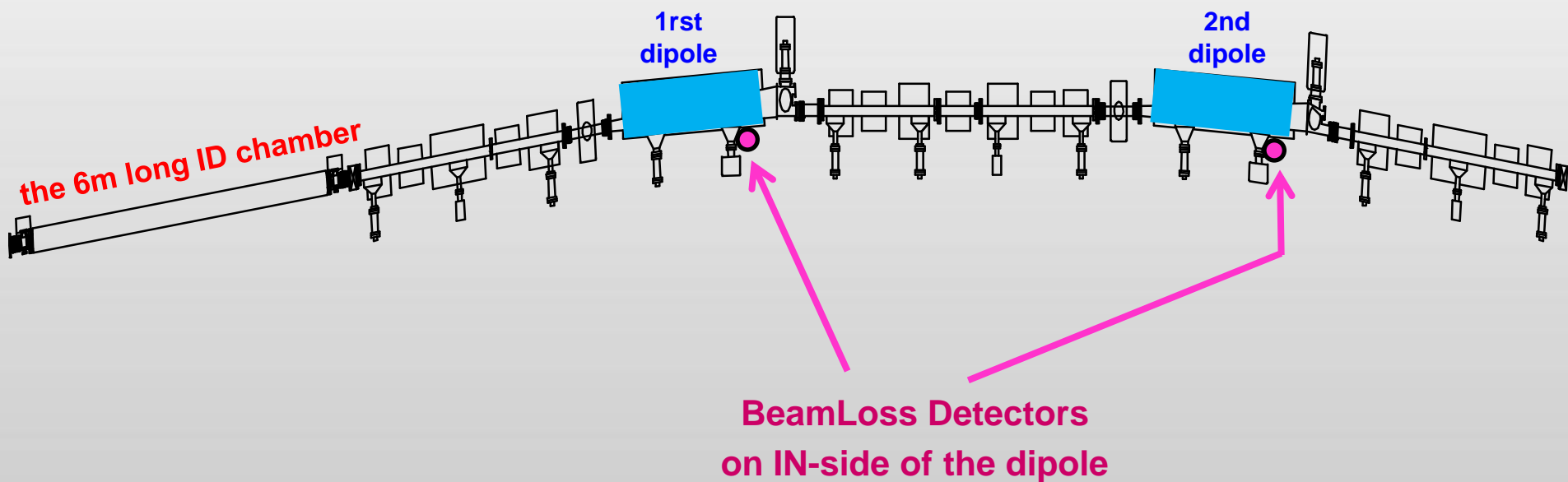
The vacuum lay-out of 1 cell (1 / 32 of the Ring) with :

the 6m long ID chamber

the 2 dipoles

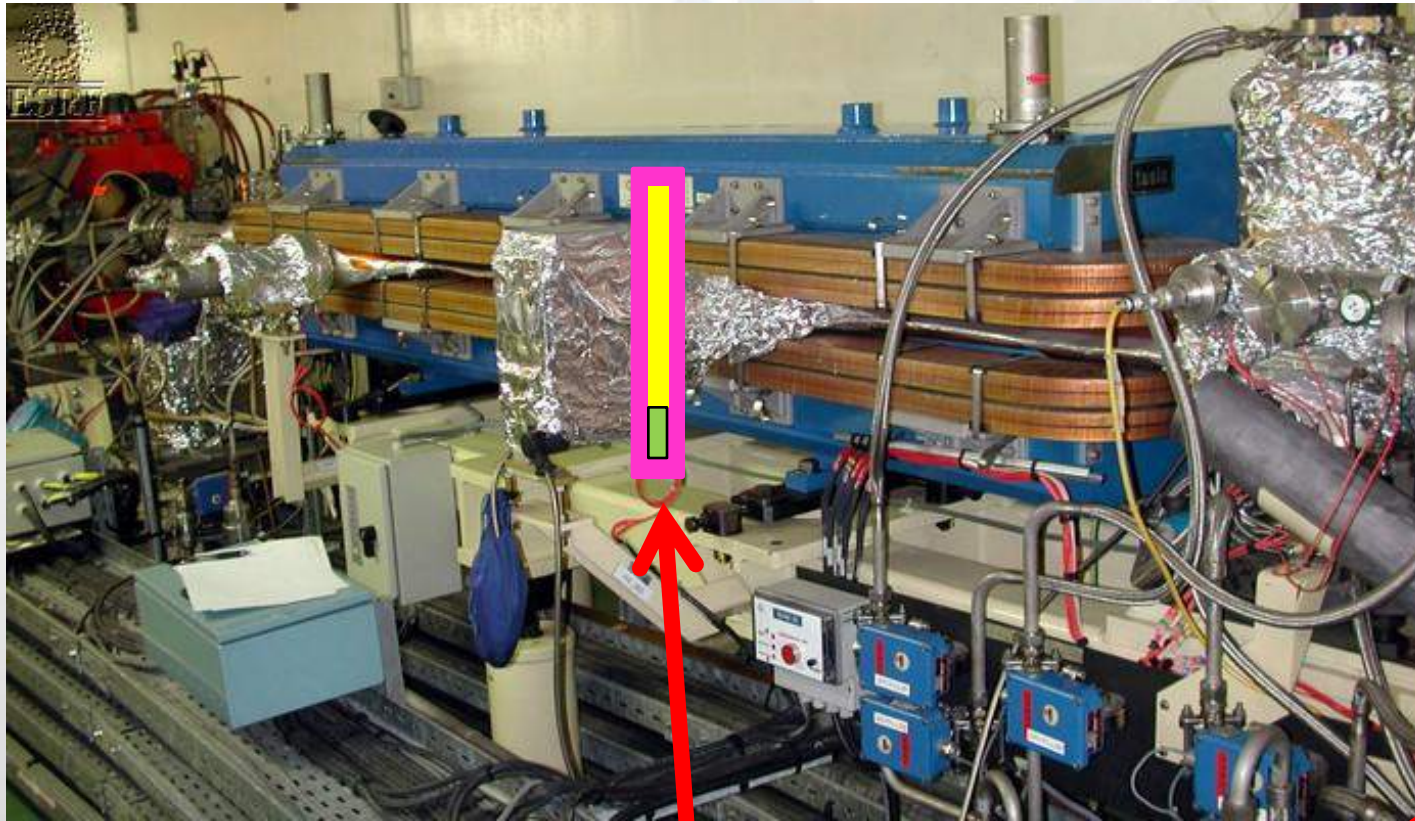
the 2 BeamLoss Detectors

Top View



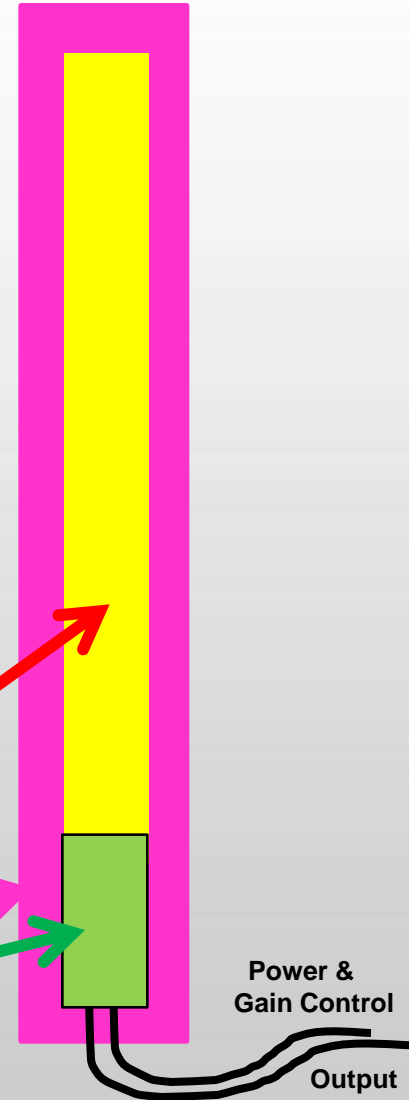
So : in total 64 BLDs in the Ring



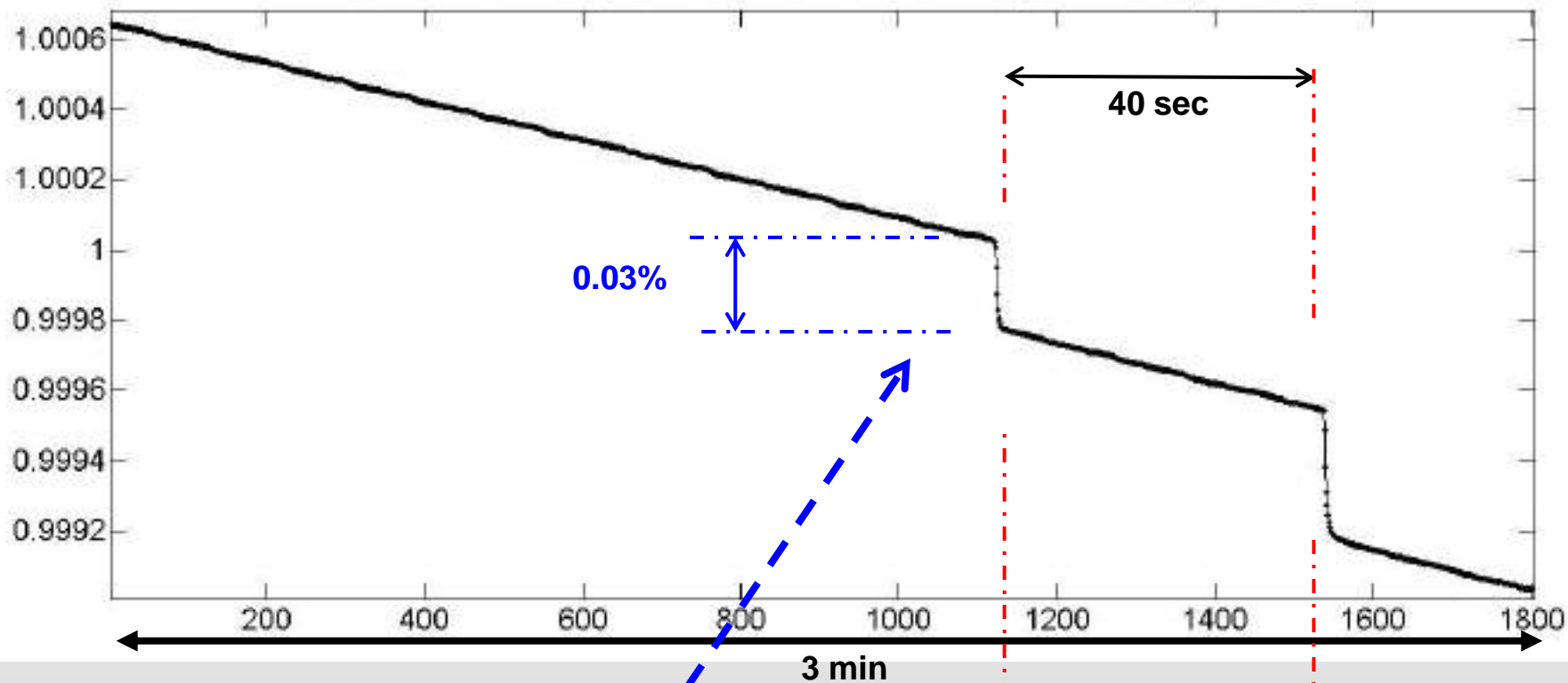


**Beam Loss Detector** :

on the inside of each of the 64 Dipoles,  
 Perspex Cherenkov radiator rod of 600mm x 25mm diam.  
 with a 10 mm tubular Lead shielding  
 and a Photomultiplier tube for light amplification



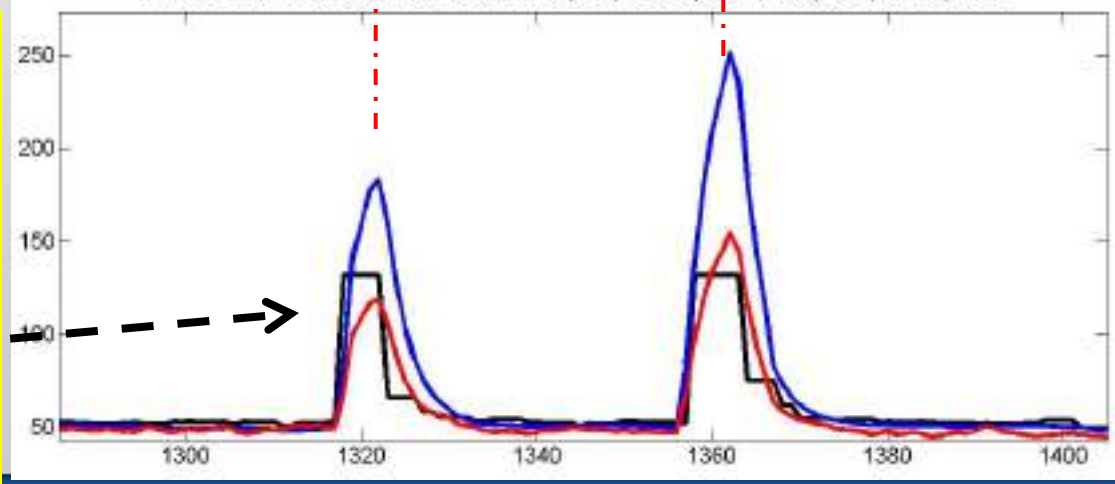
double instant beam-drop with ~40sec interval, seen by SR-BPMs (Sum signal)



e

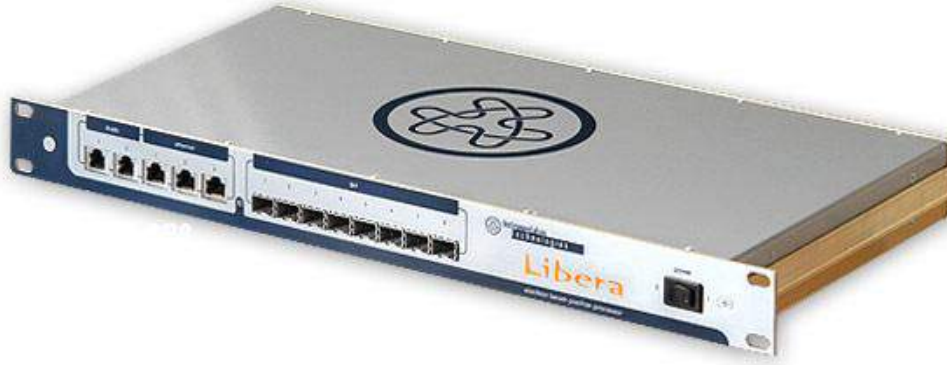
2 beam-drops caused by a local (C-30) vacuum outgassing, seen by current monitor (Sum-BPMs) for quantizing and by BLDs for localizing

three BLDs in Cell 30, black =at ID, blue (X60) is at dipole-1, red (X300) is at dipole-2



## Brilliance- BPM

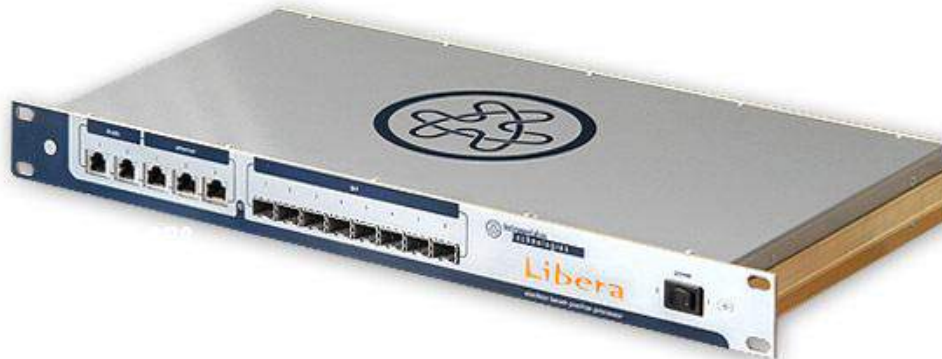
**224 Units in service for Orbit Correction**



and also for Turn-by-Turn  
Orbit measurements

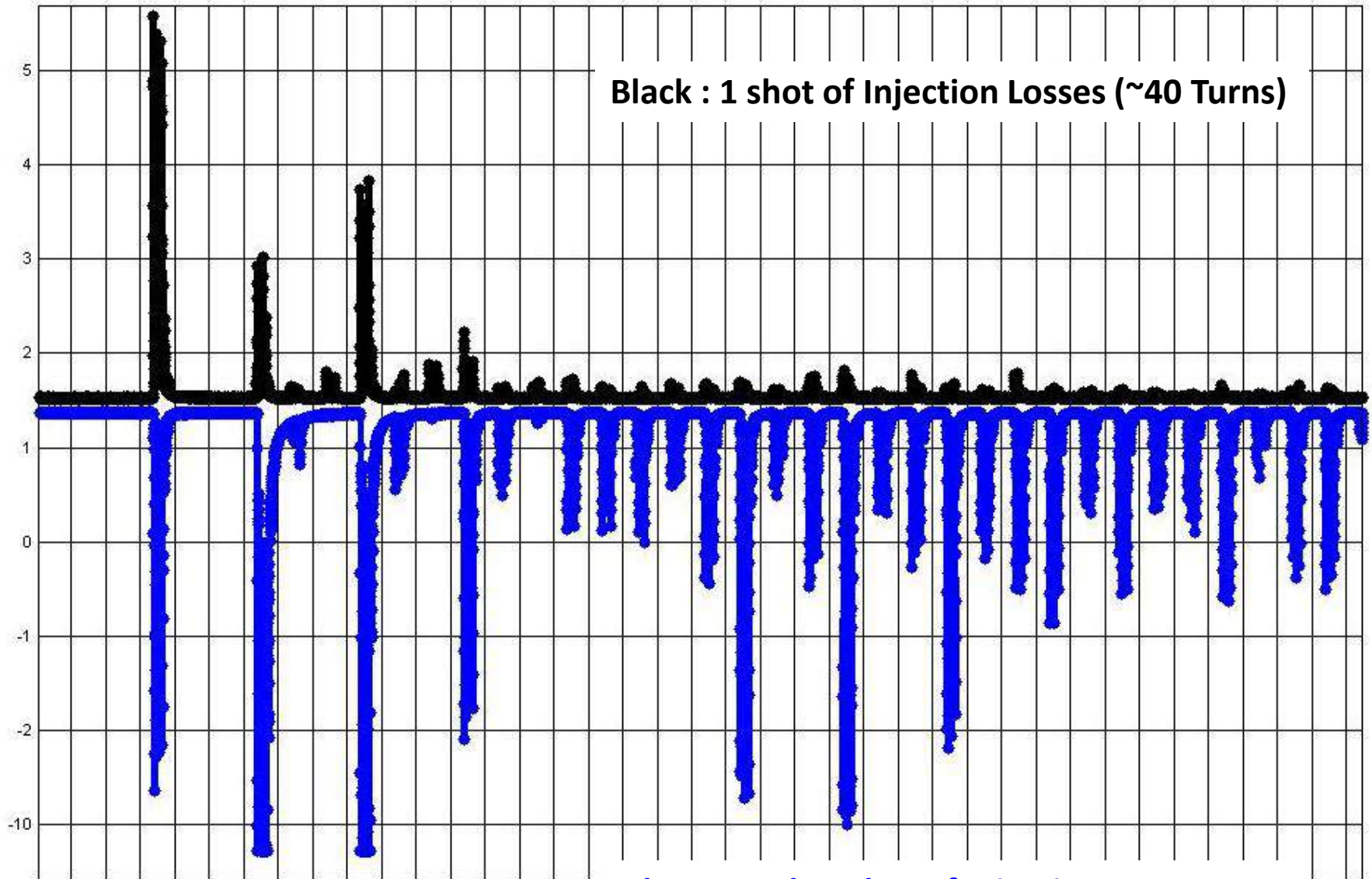
## Beam Loss Monitor

**1 unit procured & installed (for 4 BLDs)**



and also for Turn-by-Turn  
Loss measurements



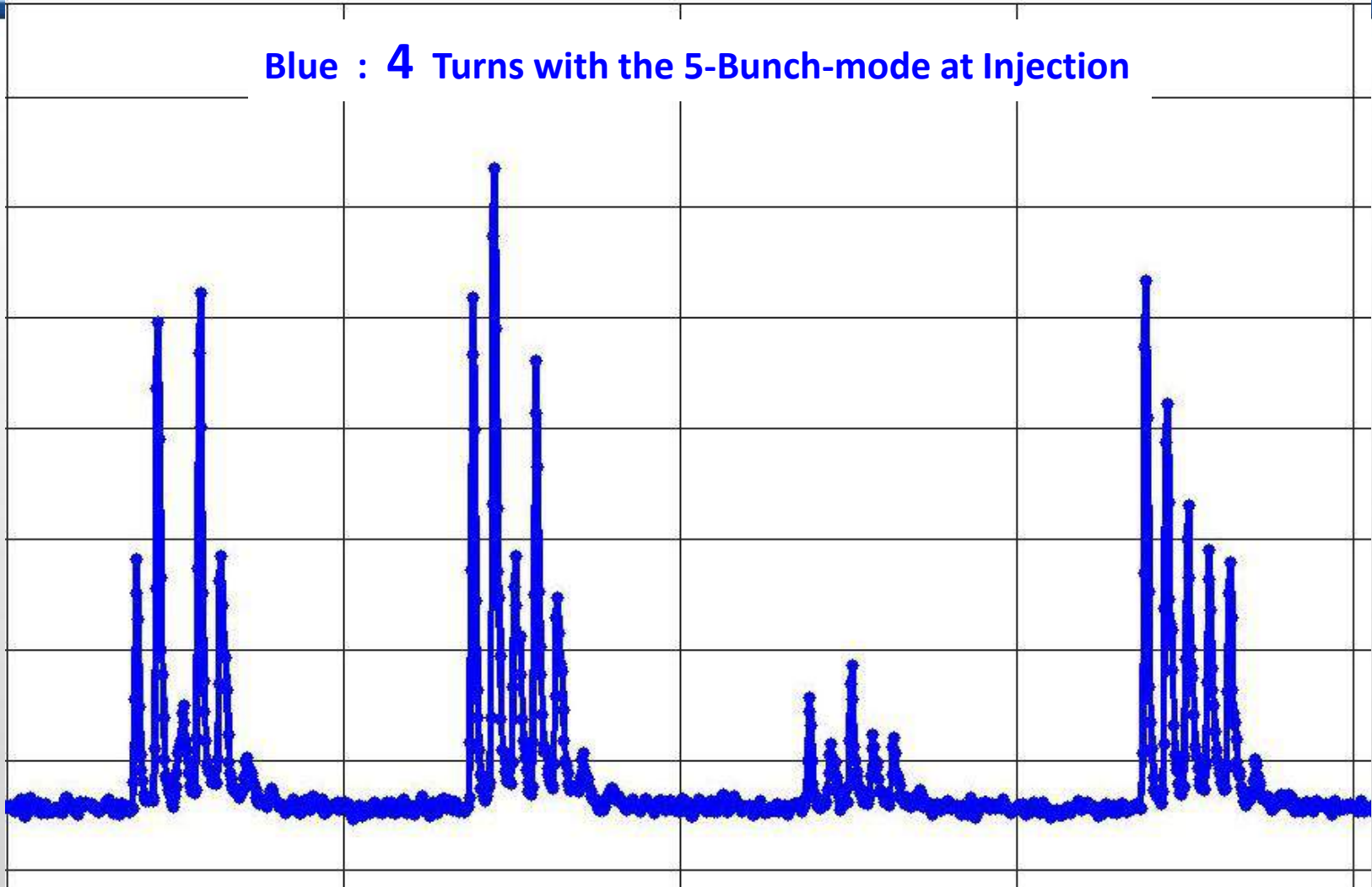


Black : 1 shot of Injection Losses (~40 Turns)

Blue : another shot of Injection Losses . . . .

in same injection, 5 bunch mode

Blue : 4 Turns with the 5-Bunch-mode at Injection

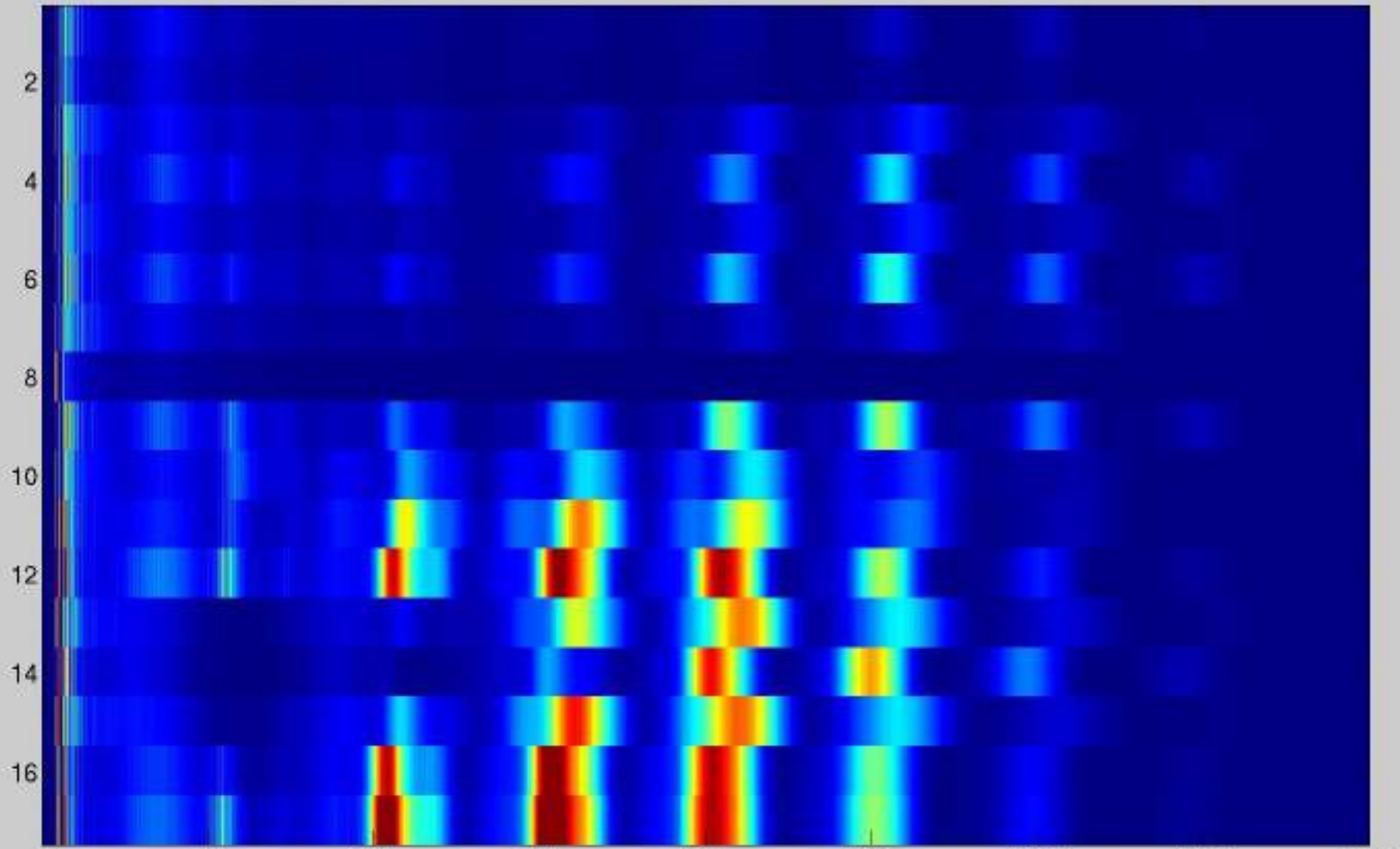


**Observations :**

- Losses vary strongly from Turn-to-Turn
- Losses vary strongly between the 5 bunches
- Losses vary strongly from shot to shot

# BeamLosses seen at Injection by the BLD directly after the C5 vert. scraper

Injection Shot



200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400 1600

Number of Turns

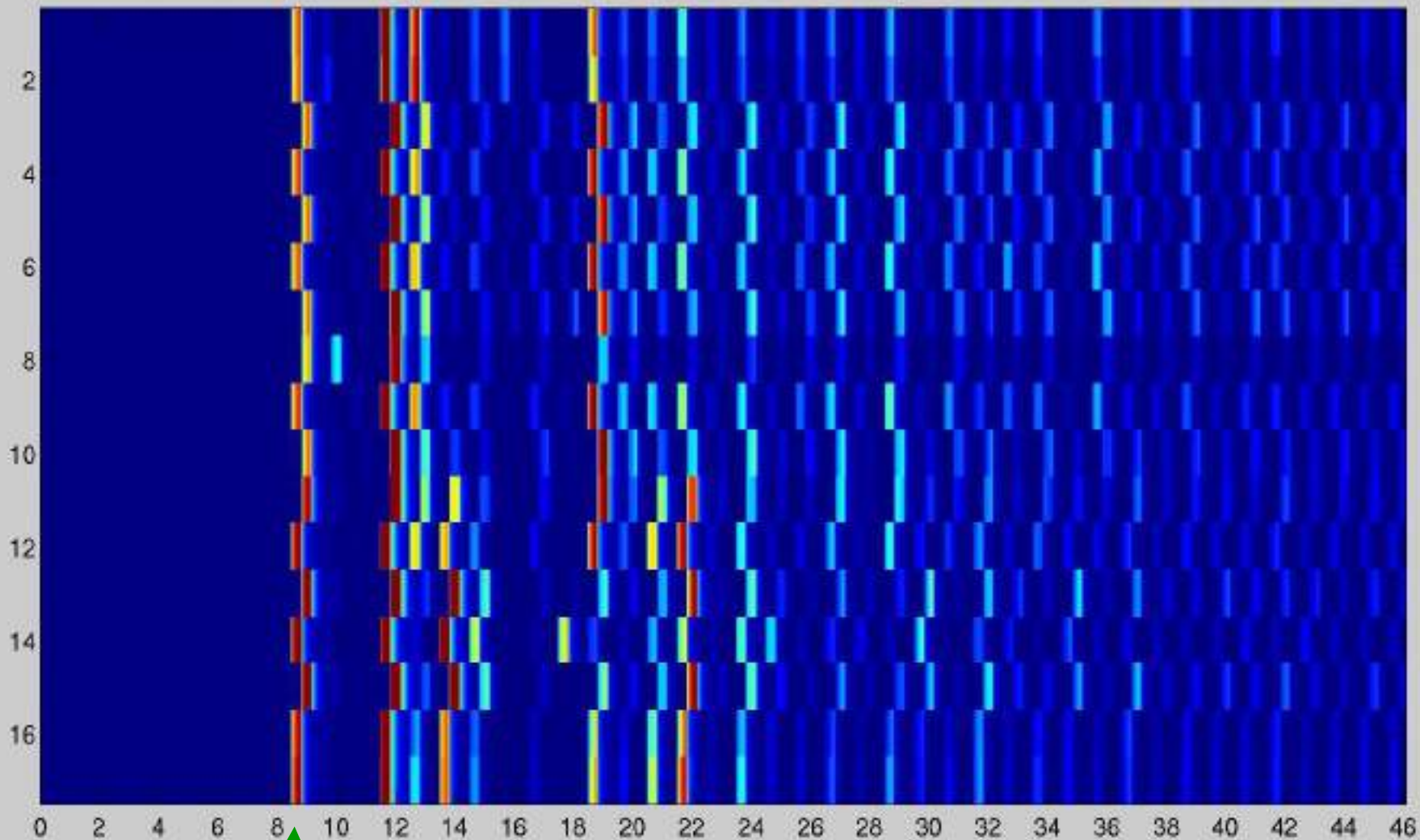
Injection

2 times 1/3 mode



# BeamLosses seen at Injection by the BLD directly after the C5 vert. scraper

Injection Shot

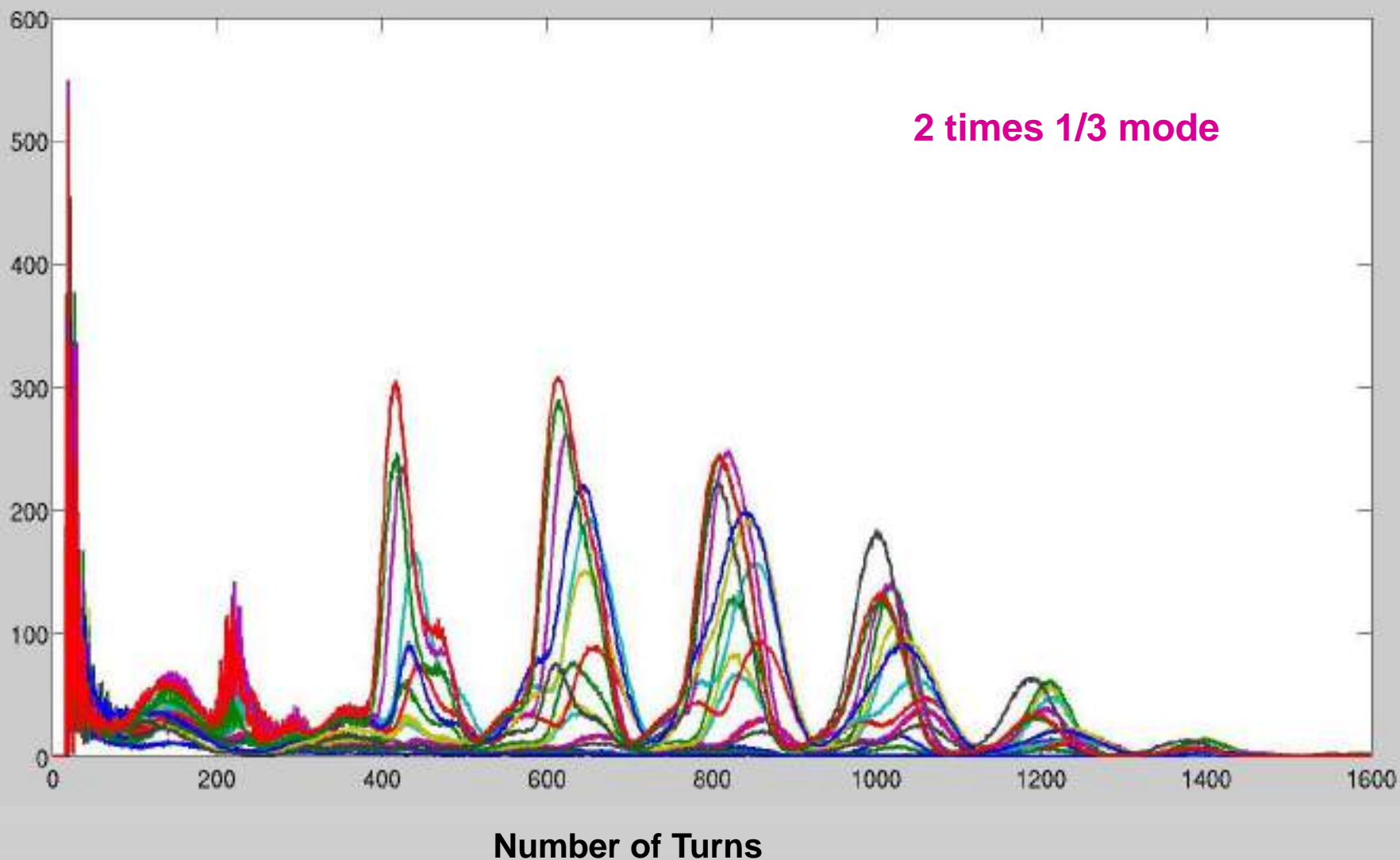


**Injection**

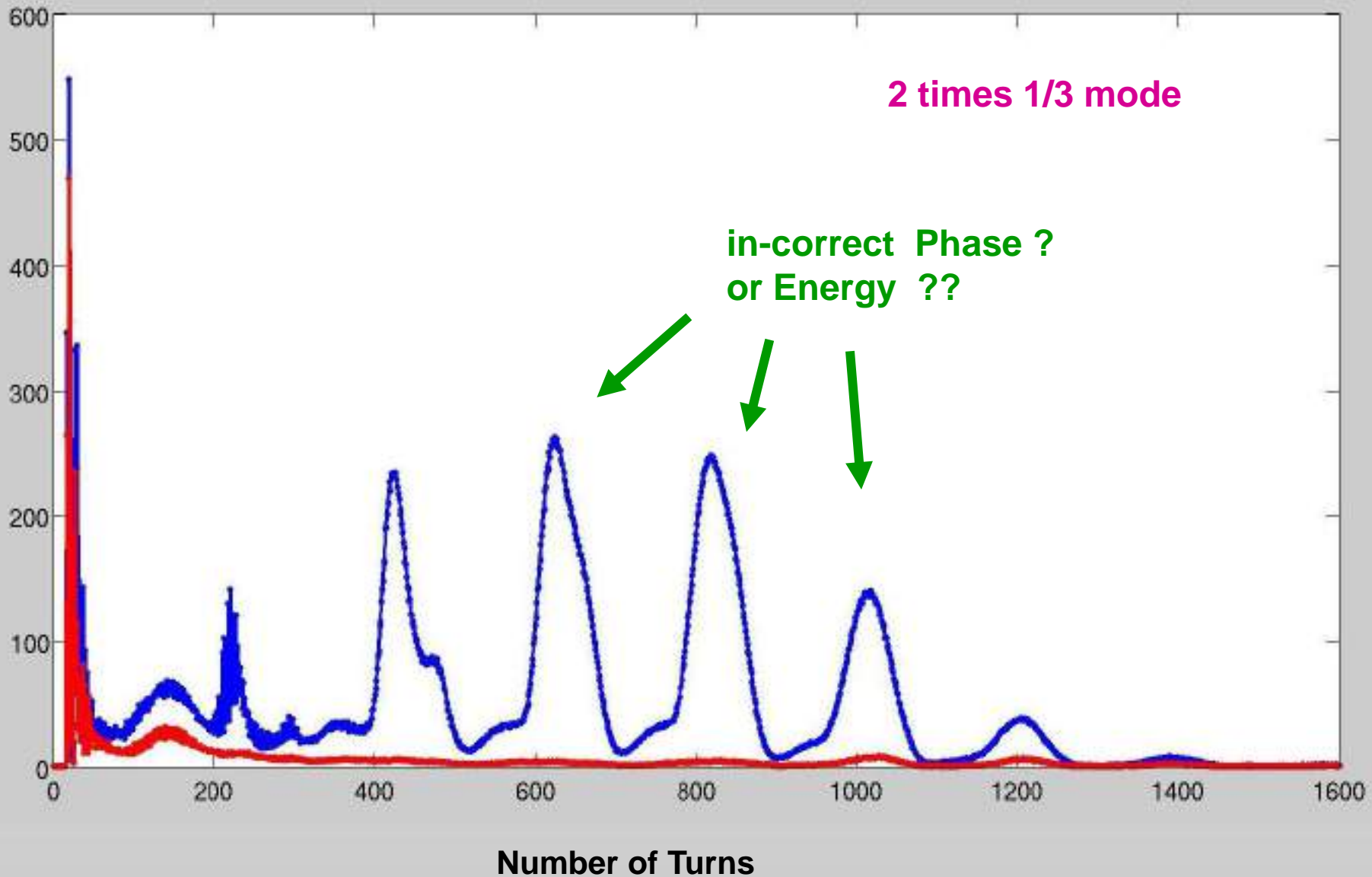
Number of Turns

**2 times 1/3 mode**

# BeamLosses seen at Injection by the BLD directly after the C5 vert. scraper



# BeamLosses seen at Injection by the BLD directly after the C5 vert. scraper

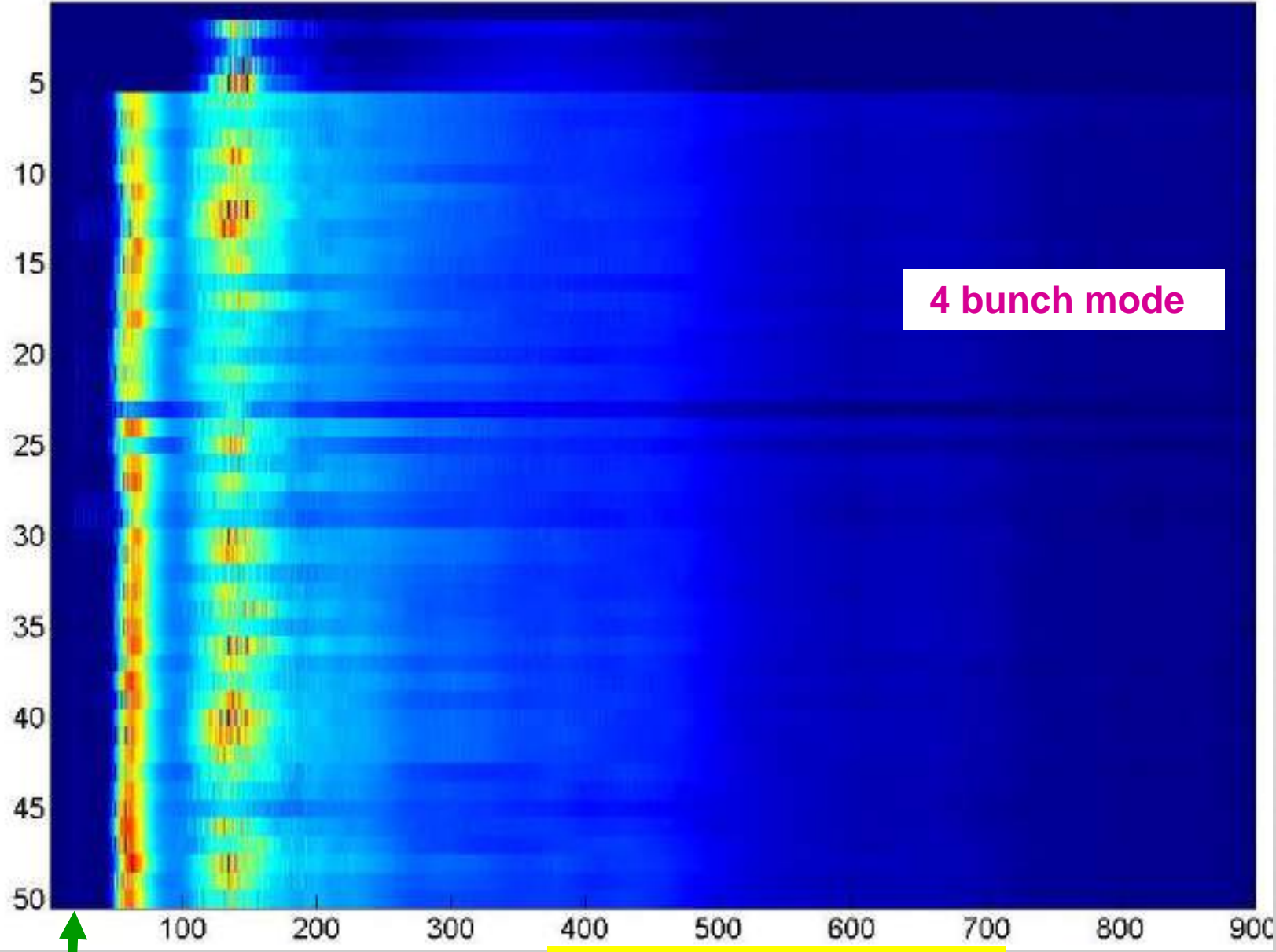




# BeamLosses seen at Injection by the BLD directly after the C5 vert. scraper

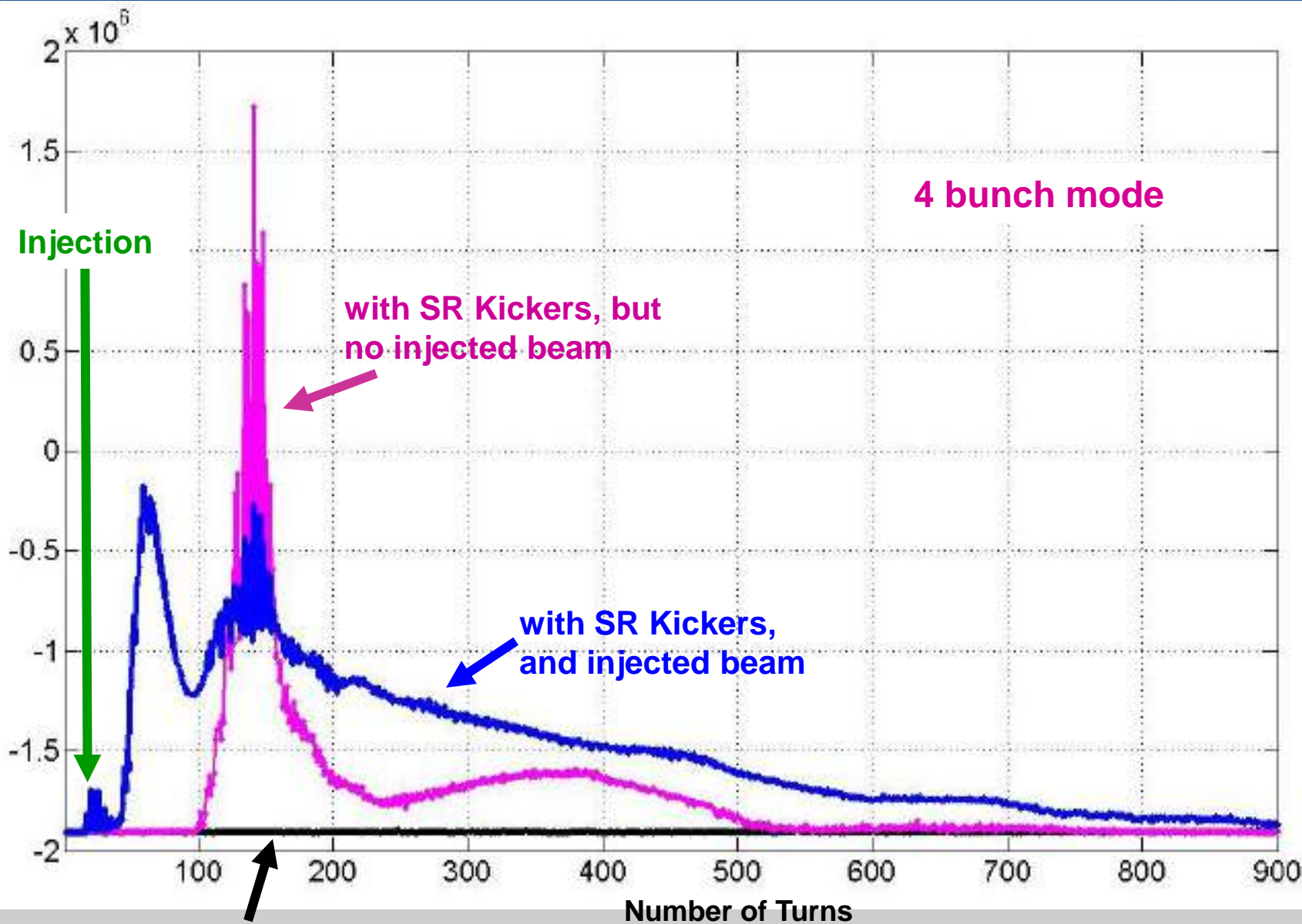
Injection Shot

4 bunch mode



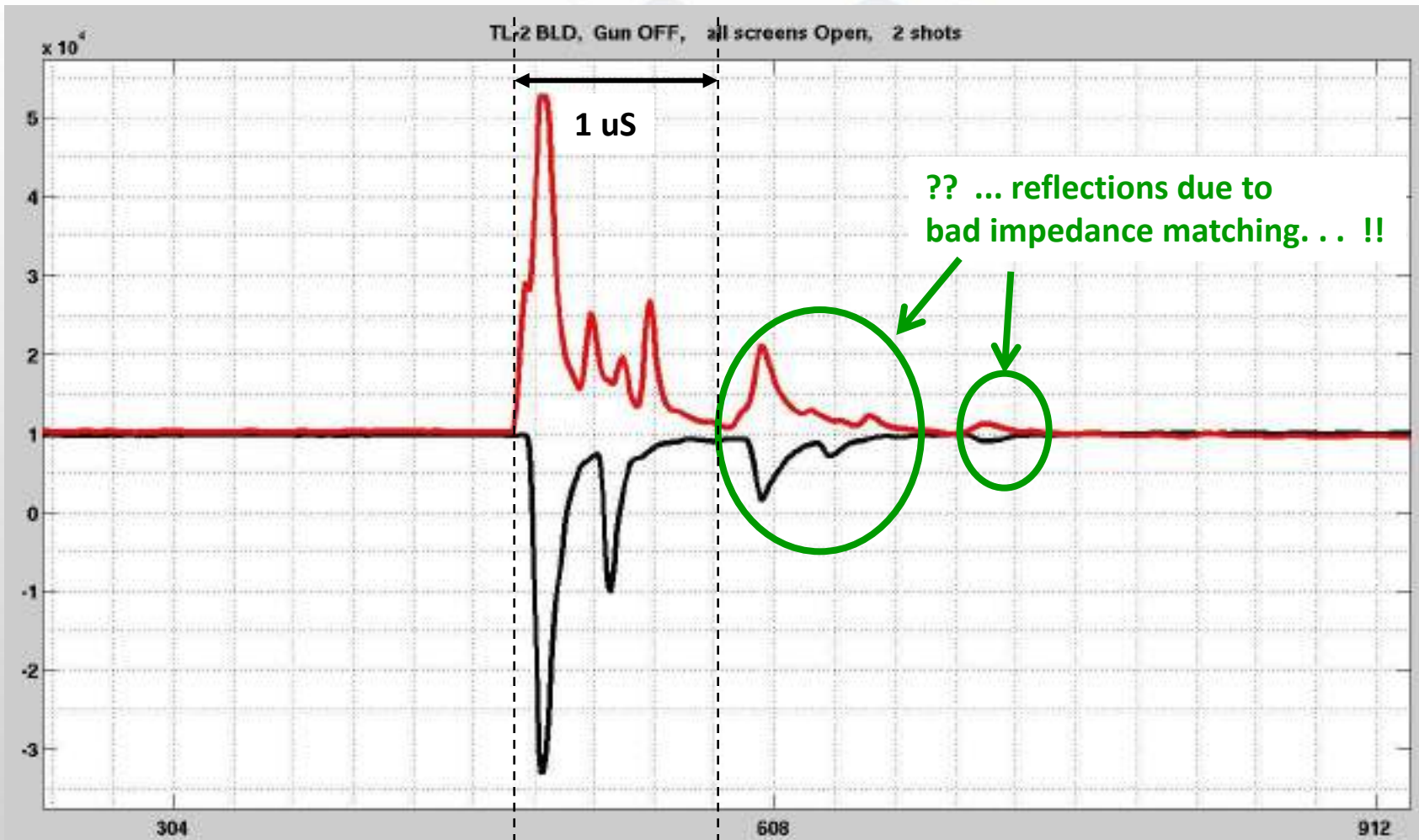
Injection

Number of Turns



no SR Kickers

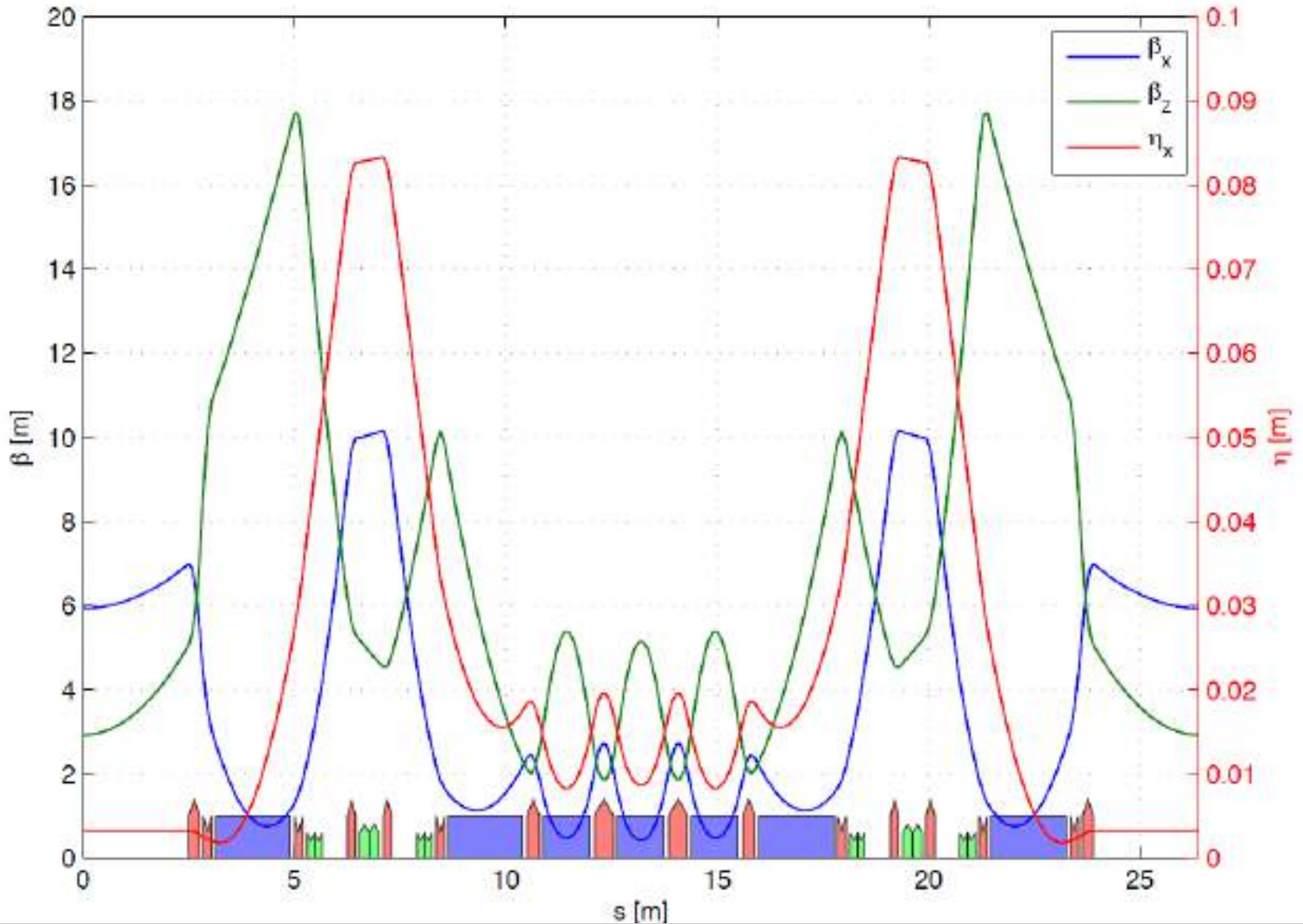
# a “short-slim” BLD in the TL-2 transfer line + Libera Beam Loss Monitor : nce



extremely low Injector currents (in single-shot) can be seen :  
→ “dark current” from Linac



**New : Low Emittance Lattice  
if approved : construction in ~2017  
needing 160 additional BPMs**



# First Experience of Fast Beam Losses measured with the Libera BLD

**many thanks !  
for your hospitality  
and your attention**

